

BEGIN - MAY 5, 1959

A102

FIRST LEAD BLACK (240)  
BY ALVIN STEINKOPF

1959

1959

LONDON, MAY 5 (AP)-WORLD BANK PRESIDENT EUGENE BLACK SAID TONIGHT FINANCIAL AID GIVEN SOME UNDERDEVELOPED REGIONS OF THE WORLD HAS BEEN MISAPPLIED AND HAS MISSED ITS OBJECTIVES.

HE DECLARED SOME UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES WERE WORSE OFF FOR HAVING ACCEPTED A HELPING HAND, ALTHOUGH THE OVERALL RECORD OF ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS WAS GOOD.

ADDRESSING A MEETING OF THE PILGRIMS, A SOCIETY DEVOTED TO THE IMPROVEMENT OF BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS, BLACK CAUTIONED AGAINST GIVING ASSISTANCE TO UNDERDEVELOPED REGIONS FOR POLITICAL REASONS, OR MERELY TO STIMULATE THE TRADE OF DONOR NATIONS.

"THE RECORD," HE SAID, "IS MARRED BY TOO MANY INSTANCES IN WHICH AID HAS BEEN GIVEN TOO HASTILY, FOR THE WRONG MOTIVES OR WRONG OBJECTS, AND HAS FALLEN FAR SHORT OF WHAT IT SHOULD HAVE ACHIEVED.

"IN EXTREME CASES, AID POORLY CONCEIVED, FAR FROM IMPROVING THE ECONOMIES OF RECEIVING COUNTRIES--HAS ACTUALLY ADDED TO THE HEAVY BURDENS UNDER WHICH THEY ARE BENDING ALREADY. FAR FROM HELPING TO CREATE A PARTNERSHIP BETWEEN NATIONS, IT HAS ON OCCASION AROUSED BITTERNESS AND EVEN DOWNRIGHT ENMITY."

"THE LIMITATIONS OF THIS APPROACH ARE APPARENT," HE SAID. "IF THE PURPOSE OF A PARTICULAR OFFER OF AID IS TO WIN GRATITUDE, THEN THE DONOR IS LIKELY TO THINK THAT THE ACT OF GIVING OR LENDING WILL OF ITSELF ACHIEVE THE PURPOSE. WHETHER THE FINANCING FOR A PROJECT IS FEASIBLE TENDS TO BECOME A SECONDARY CONSIDERATION."

HE SAID BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE A "SPECIAL REASON ROOTED IN HISTORY" TO HELP BACKWARD NATIONS.

"AFTER ALL, WE OURSELVES ARE LARGELY RESPONSIBLE FOR CREATING SOMETHING CALLED ECONOMIC MAN AND CAUSING MILLIONS IN THE WORLD TO WANT TO EMULATE HIM," BLACK SAID.

"BY SHOWING PEOPLE THAT WE CAN CREATE ALTERNATIVES TO THE MEAGER AND UNCERTAIN EXISTENCE LED BY THE MAJORITY OF MEN FOR AGES PAST, WE HAVE SET IN MOTION WHOLE SOCIETIES WHOSE LOT HITHERTO HAD HARDLY CHANGED FOR CENTURIES.

"IF OUR OWN CULTURE IS TO SURVIVE WE MUST SHOW THAT WE CAN HELP THEM, TOO, TO CREATE AN ALTERNATIVE TO POVERTY."

BLACK WARNED THAT IF THE DIFFERENCES IN LIVING STANDARDS PERSIST THE RESULTING GROWTH OF WORLD TENSION WILL OVERSHADOW THE COLD WAR ITSELF.

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546

LONDON, MAY 5 (AP)-DR. OTTO DIBELIUS, LUTHERAN BISHOP OF BERLIN, SAID TONIGHT CHRISTIANS AND COMMUNISTS ARE LIVING IN HARMONY IN THE EAST GERMAN CAPITAL.

"LOGICALLY COMMUNISM AND CHRISTIANITY CANNOT EXIST SIDE BY SIDE,"

SAID THE 79-YEAR-OLD BEARDED PRELATE WHO ARRIVED TO ADDRESS THE BRITISH AND FOREIGN BIBLE SOCIETY.

"BUT HUMAN BEINGS ARE NOT PURELY LOGICAL. THEY CAN IN SPIRE OF

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ALL LOGICAL ARGUMENTS BE FRIENDLY AND COME TOGETHER."

DIBELIUS SAID FREEDOM OF WORSHIP IS ALLOWED IN EAST GERMANY.

"BUT WE ARE A PROTESTANT CHURCH AND WE NEED MORE THAN LITANY AND A SERMON.

"WE MUST HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY FOR CHARITABLE WORK, FOR PRINTING OF CHURCH INFORMATION AND FOR THE OPPORTUNITY TO GET TOGETHER TO DISCUSS THINGS." 326PED

A70

STOCKHOLM, MAY 5 (AP)-DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL, ARRIVED TODAY TO ATTEND A MEETING OF THE SWEDISH ROYAL ACADEMY -- THE NOBEL PRIZE AWARDING BODY.

HAMMARSKJOLD IS VISITING IN SWEDEN BEFORE GOING TO GENEVA FOR A U.N. CONFERENCE.

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A103

GENEVA, MAY 5 (AP)-THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND SOVIET DELEGATIONS CALLED OFF TODAY'S MEETING OF THE NUCLEAR TEST SUSPENSION CONFERENCE. THE DELEGATIONS AGREED THEY HAD NO NEW PROPOSALS TO BRING UP AT THE MOMENT. THEY SCHEDULED THEIR NEXT MEETING FOR TOMORROW.

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B59 (Q)  
(120)

GENEVA, MAY 5 (AP)-HEROIN MANUFACTURED FROM OPIUM GROWN IN RED CHINA AND OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES AND THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA REMAINS THE LARGEST SINGLE CAUSE OF DRUG ADDICTION IN THE UNITED STATES, U.S. DELEGATE FREDERICK T. MERRILL TOLD THE U.N. NARCOTIC DRUGS COMMISSION TODAY.

MERRILL SAID THE HIGHLY ORGANIZED HEROIN TRAFFIC IS A FAR GREATER MENACE THAN THE MANUFACTURE OF SYNTHETIC NARCOTICS.

MORE THAN 40,000 HEROIN ADDICTS ARE KNOWN IN THE UNITED STATES, BUT LESS THAN 2 PER CENT OF AMERICAN DRUG ADDICTS USE SYNTHETIC DRUGS, HE SAID.

MERRILL SAID THE OPIUM FOR THE MANUFACTURE OF HEROIN REACHES THE UNITED STATES THROUGH WELL-DEFINED ROUTES FROM RED CHINA, BURMA AND THAILAND THROUGH HONG KONG OR JAPAN TO THE U.S. WEST COAST, AND FROM THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA THROUGH AN INTERNATIONAL MAFIA CONSPIRACY TO THE EAST COAST CITIES.

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A172

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS MAY 6  
(EDITOR'S NOTE: IN THIS SECOND OF A SERIES OF FOUR ARTICLES ANALYZING THE BERLIN--AND GERMAN--CRISIS, HERBERT ALTSCHULL OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS STAFF IN BONN DIGS INTO THE BACKGROUND OF THE PROBLEM OF REUNIFYING GERMANY.)

BY HERBERT ALTSCHULL (600)

(ADVANCE)...BONN, GERMANY, MAY 5 (AP)-LIKE A COLOSSUS ASTRIDE THE BEN CRISIS STANDS THE MAJOR UNSOLVED PROBLEM CREATED BY WORLD WAR II--HOW TO REUNITE A GERMAN NATION SPLIT BY THE VICTORIOUS ALLIES. WHILE THE SOVIET CHALLENGE TO ALLIED RIGHTS IN BERLIN IS WHAT POSES THE THREAT OF A NEW WAR. IT IS THE PROBLEM OF REUNIFICATION THAT MUST



BE SETTLED IF THE COLD WAR IN EUROPE IS EVER TO BE EASED.

THE ALLIED POWERS, DETERMINED TO SMASH GERMANY'S WARMAKING CAPACITY, CARVED THE COUNTRY INTO FOUR ZONES OF OCCUPATION. THEY ACTED AFTER WHITTILING AWAY THE EASTERN THIRD OF THE COUNTRY BEYOND THE ODER AND NEISSE RIVERS, MAKING IT WHAT APPEARS TO HAVE BECOME PERMANENT TERRITORY OF POLAND AND THE SOVIET UNION.

THE ALLIES AND WEST GERMANY HAVE NEVER GIVEN POLAND OR RUSSIA PERMISSION TO RETAIN POSSESSION OF THOSE TERRITORIES. BUT ONLY A MAJOR WAR EFFORT COULD WREST BACK THAT SOIL.

THE THREE WESTERN ZONES OF OCCUPATION WERE ORGANIZED IN 1949 INTO WHAT HAS BECOME CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S WEST GERMANY. THE RUSSIAN ZONE IS BECOME THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC, PART OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

THE WEST MAINTAINS EAST GERMANY IS A SOVIET SATELLITE AND THE REGIME DOES NOT SPEAK FOR THE 17 MILLION EAST GERMANS.

THIS DIVISION MIGHT WELL HAVE BECOME PERMANENT BY NOW IF IT WERE NOT FOR BERLIN. THE OLD GERMAN CAPITAL LIES 110 MILES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN COMPLETELY SURROUNDED BY EAST GERMAN TERRITORY BUT IS NOT A PART OF EAST GERMANY.

BOTH EAST AND WEST BERLIN ARE STILL TECHNICALLY CONSIDERED SPECIAL OCCUPIED ZONES THAT HAVE NO DIRECT LEGAL CONNECTIONS WITH EITHER GERMANY. BUT THE RUSSIANS, AND THE EAST GERMANS HAVE LONG BEEN INSISTING THAT EAST BERLIN IS THE "SOVEREIGN" CAPITAL OF A "SOVEREIGN" EAST GERMANY.

THIS IS BECAUSE THE BIG FOUR CREATED A SPECIAL CATEGORY FOR BERLIN AT THE END OF THE WAR AND SPLIT IT INTO FOUR SECTORS.

MOST STUDENTS OF THE GERMAN SCENE ARE CONVINCED THE RUSSIANS ARE NOW EAGER TO PERPETUATE THE DIVISION OF GERMANY BUT ARE UNABLE TO DO SO AS LONG AS THE WEST REMAINS IN WEST BERLIN.

SHOULD THE WEST EVER RENOUNCE ITS BELIEF IN REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY IT WOULD HAVE LITTLE REASON TO KEEP ITS TROOPS IN BERLIN SINCE THE SOLE REASON FOR MAINTAINING THE OCCUPATION OF THAT CITY IS TO PRESERVE IT AS THE FUTURE CAPITAL OF A REUNITED GERMANY.

THE WEST HAS TRIED REPEATEDLY TO GET THE RUSSIANS TO AGREE TO REUNITING GERMANY ON THE BASIS OF FREE ELECTIONS AMONG THE CITIZENS OF BOTH HALVES OF THE COUNTRY. THE RUSSIANS HAVE REPEATEDLY TURNED THAT DOWN, ARGUING THAT THE TWO GERMANY'S MUST WORK OUT REUNIFICATION BY THEMSELVES. THIS IS IMPASSE, DEADLOCK.

ONE PUZZLING ASPECT IS JUST HOW STRONG THE DESIRE FOR REUNIFICATION ACTUALLY IS.

SOME OFFICIALS SAY PRIVATELY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WOULD LIKE TO KEEP GERMANY DIVIDED TO RESTRICT ITS ECONOMIC AND MILITARY POTENTIAL.

EVEN WEST GERMANS ARE SOMETIMES SAID TO BE SOMEWHAT MILD IN THEIR REPEATED CALLS FOR UNITY.

THERE ARE THOSE WHO SAY THE RULING CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY, WHICH IS CATHOLIC DOMINATED, IS DISTURBED ABOUT THE POTENTIAL THREAT TO ITS POLITICAL POWER IF PROTESTANT EAST GERMANY IS INCORPORATED IN A UNIFIED NATION. MANY WEST GERMANS ARE UNENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT THE ECONOMIC SACRIFICES THAT WOULD BE REQUIRED TO REVITALIZE THE EAST.

THE EAST GERMANS ARE EAGER FOR REUNIFICATION IF ONLY TO IMPROVE THEIR WRETCHED ECONOMIC LOT.

THE RUSSIANS REPORTEDLY WOULD LIKE TO SET UP A CONFEDERATION OF THE TWO HALVES OF GERMANY, EACH WITH AN EQUAL VOICE.

RUMORS OF A NEW AMERICAN TWIST TO THE CONFEDERATION IDEA HAVE SPRUNG UP IN WASHINGTON, THE IDEA BEING FOR A START TOWARD REUNIFICATION THROUGH A LOOSE UNION OF THE INDIVIDUAL STATES WHICH MAKE UP THE TWO GERMANY'S.

A WHILE HOST OF PLANS AND COUNTER-PLANS HAVE SPRUNG UP IN WESTERN CAPITALS IN AN ATTEMPT TO REACH A COMPROMISE WITH THE RUSSIANS AND THUS HEAD OFF THEIR THREAT TO BERLIN.

MOST OF THESE PLANS ARE MILITARY. BUT WESTERN LEADERS ARGUE THAT

NO MILITARY SETTLEMENT IS POSSIBLE UNLESS IT IS ACCOMPANIED BY POLITICAL AGREEMENT. THEY ARE SPEAKING OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION. TOMORROW: THE SUPPLY LINES (END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS MAY 6--MOVED APRIL 28)

AG BONN, GERMANY, MAY 5 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN AIR FORCE TODAY PUT INTO SERVICE ITS FOURTH FIGHTER-BOMBER WING. THE WING, WHICH EVENTUALLY WILL BE PLACED UNDER NATO COMMAND, IS BASED AT MEMMINGEN, IN SOUTH GERMANY.

IT CONSISTS OF TWO SQUADRONS EACH EQUIPPED WITH 25 AMERICAN-MADE F84F THUNDERSTREAK JETS. K219PED

S12

BERLIN, MAY 4 (AP)-TWO OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S TOP MEDICAL MEN HAVE FLED TO THE WEST, A PRIVATE WEST BERLIN INTELLIGENCE AGENCY REPORTED TODAY.

INFORMATION BUREAU WEST IDENTIFIED THEM AS DR. RUDOLF BRAUER, A DIVISION HEAD IN THE DENTAL CLINIC AT DRESDEN'S MEDICAL ACADEMY, AND DR. HELMUT KRONSCHWITZ, CHIEF DOCTOR OF EAST BERLIN'S FRIEDRICHSHAIN HOSPITAL.

S16

(158)

BERLIN, MAY 5 (AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES TODAY RAPPED COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY FOR STAGING A MILITARY PARADE IN EAST BERLIN ON MAY DAY.

THE FRENCH MILITARY GOVERNMENT ISSUED A WRITTEN STATEMENT DECLARING THE PARADE WAS A VIOLATION OF THE FOUR-POWER AGREEMENTS UNDER WHICH BERLIN IS COVERED.

A BRITISH MILITARY GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL SAID BRITISH VIEWS WERE IDENTICAL WITH THE FRENCH.

THE U.S. COMMANDANT IN BERLIN, MAJ. GEN. BARKSDALE HANLETT, FOLLOWED UP BY STATING:

"A PROTEST AT THIS POINT WOULD BE REDUNDANT. THE SOVIETS KNOW FROM PREVIOUS PROTESTS HOW WE VIEW THIS.

"I CAN'T HELP NOTING, HOWEVER, THE MARKED CONTRAST BETWEEN THE MAY DAY CELEBRATION IN WEST BERLIN, WHICH WAS A COMPLETELY CIVIL, VOLUNTARY AFFAIR, WITH NO MILITARY TRAPPINGS, AND THE



PARADE AND ASSEMBLY IN EAST BERLIN, WHERE THE COMMUNISTS TALKED PEACE BUT SEEMED MORE INTERESTED IN MILITARY DISPLAY."

THE PARADE INVOLVED ABOUT 4,500 SOLDIERS OF THE EAST GERMAN ARMY, WHO EITHER GOOSESTEPPED PAST THE REVIEWING STAND, OR RODE MODERN MILITARY MACHINES.

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(150)

DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, MAY 5 (AP)-THE JEWISH CENTRAL COUNCIL SHARPLY CRITICIZED TODAY A GOVERNMENT BILL DESIGNED TO PROVIDE STIFFER PUNISHMENT FOR INCITEMENT TO RACIAL HATRED.

THE COUNCIL, WHICH REPRESENTS 30,000 JEWS NOW LIVING IN WEST GERMANY, SAID THE BILL DID NOT GO FAR ENOUGH TO PROTECT THE JEWISH POPU

ATION FROM SLANDER.

IN A PRESS RELEASE THE COUNCIL SAID THE PROVISIONS IN THE BILL DEFINING WHAT CONSTITUTED AN OFFENSE AGAINST PUBLIC PEACE WERE SO BROAD AND VAGUE THAT THE LEGISLATION WOULD BE INEFFECTIVE.

THE COUNCIL ALSO SAID IT WAS WRONG TO MAKE APPLICATION OF THE PENAL PROVISIONS DEPENDENT ON PRIVATE LEGAL SUITS.

THE BILL IS BEING STUDIED BY BUNDESTAG COMMITTEES. IT IS DESIGNED TO STRENGTHEN PROVISIONS OF THE PENAL CODE AGAINST INCITEMENT TO RACIAL HATRED. IT LAYS DOWN A MINIMUM SENTENCE OF THREE MONTHS IMPRISONMENT AND NO MAXIMUM.

IT DOES NOT SPECIFICALLY MENTION JEWS BUT REFERS TO STIRRING UP OF HATRED ON RACIAL, NATIONAL OR RELIGIOUS GROUNDS GENERALLY.

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577 (150)

ERLANGEN, GERMANY, MAY 5 (AP)-A FORMER SS (ELITE GUARD) CAPTAIN HAS ESCAPED A MURDER TRIAL BY HANGING HIMSELF IN HIS PRISON CELL.

PAU

ZUWACH, 53, OF BRUNSWICK, HAD BEEN CHARGED WITH FIRST DEGREE MURDER FOR SHOOTING AN EAST PRUSSIAN JUNKER DURING THE 1934 PURGES IN HITLER'S NAZI PARTY FOLLOWING THE ABORTIVE ROEHM PLOT.

POLICE SAID ZUWACH'S BODY WAS FOUND IN HIS CELL IN THE ERLANGEN PRISON LATE LAST NIGHT. HE HAD HANGED HIMSELF WITH A WOOL SCARF.

HE HAD CONFESSED THAT HE SHOT AND KILLED ANTON VON NONBERG UND BUCHVALD ON ORDERS FROM FORMER SS GEN. ERICH VON DEN BACH-ZELEWSKI, THEN COMMANDING OFFICER OF EAST PRUSSIAN SS UNITS.

BACH-ZEWLEWSKI ALSO FACES A MURDER CHARGE FOR HIS PART IN THE KILLING. IN 1951, HE BOASTED TO AMERICAN INTERROGATORS THAT HE WAS THE MAN WHO PASSED THE POISON CAPSULE TO HERMANN GOERING THAT GAVE HITLER'S TOP LIEUTENANT A CHANCE TO COMMIT SUICIDE INSTEAD OF GOING TO THE GALLONS AT MUERNBERG.

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KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, MAY 5 (AP)-THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT TODAY SENTENCED A ROMANIAN AGENT TO 2 1/2 YEARS IN PRISON FOR TRYING TO SPY ON U.S. MILITARY SECRETS IN WEST GERMANY.

THE SPY WAS IDENTIFIED AS CONSTANTIN HOROBET, 37. HE TOLD THE COURT HE WAS AN OFFICER OF THE ROMANIAN ESPIONAGE IN BUCHAREST.

HOROBET, THE PROSECUTION CHARGED, HAD APPROACHED THE WIFE OF AN AMERICAN OFFICER AND TRIED TO OBTAIN FROM HER INFORMATION ON ROCKET LAUNCHING SITES AND AMMUNITION DEPOTS OF THE U.S. ARMY IN WEST GERMANY.

THE AMERICAN WOMAN, WHOSE NAME WAS NOT DISCLOSED, REPORTED HOROBET TO WESTERN COUNTER-ESPIONAGE OFFICIALS.

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A120

BELGRADE, MAY 5 (AP)-YUGOSLAV VICE PRESIDENT EDVARD KARDELJ TODAY CONDEMNED THE RED CHINESE COMMUNES SYSTEM AS A FALSE ROAD TO COMMUNISM.

THEY "ARE NOT BASED ON CREATIVE INITIATIVE. . . BUT ON THE WILL OF THE STATE," KARDELJ SAID. "THIS IS THE SERIOUS WEAKNESS OF SUCH COMMUNES."

YUGOSLAVIA WILL NOT MAKE THE SAME MISTAKE AND WILL NOT EVEN ENFORCE RUSSIAN-STYLE COLLECTIVE FARMING, KARDELJ TOLD A MEETING OF THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED SOCIALIST ALLIANCE OF YUGOSLAV WORKING PEOPLE.

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A120 (150)

ANKARA, MAY 5 (AP)-THE ROYAL AIR FORCE HAS BEEN GIVEN PERMISSION BY TURKEY TO DESTROY SECRET EQUIPMENT FOUND IN THE WRECKAGE OF A BRITISH CHARTER PLANE THAT CRASHED IN TURKEY'S EASTERN MOUNTAINS APRIL 23.

TWO UNEXPLODED MISSILES DESTINED FOR THE WOOMERA ROCKET RANGE IN AUSTRALIA HAVE BEEN LOCATED IN THE WRECKAGE NEAR THE 14,500-SUMMIT OF MOUNT SUBHAN.

A SEARCH TEAM REACHED THE WRECKAGE LATE SATURDAY AND REPORTED FINDING 12 BODIES. WHEN THE PLANE FIRST VANISHED, OFFICIALS FEARED IT MIGHT HAVE STRAYED OVER THE SOVIET UNION AND CRASHED OR BEEN FORCED TO LAND WITH ITS SECRET CARGO.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES HERE WOULD NOT GO BEYOND THE STATEMENT THAT PERMISSION HAD BEEN GRANTED TO DESTROY THE MISSILES. IT WAS PRESUMED THE EQUIPMENT WOULD BE DETONATED BY EXPLOSIVE CHARGES, ALTHOUGH THE OFFICIAL WORDING CONCEIVABLY COULD MEAN THE AIR FORCE WOULD BE ALLOWED TO BOMB THE WRECKAGE, WHICH LIES AT AN ALTITUDE OF ABOUT 14,000 FEET.

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A12

NIGHT LEAD RIFAI (500)  
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

AMMAN, JORDAN, MAY 5 (AP)-SAMIR RIFAI, THE PRO-WESTERN STRONGMAN BEHIND KING HUSSEIN'S OFTEN SHAKY THRONE, RESIGNED AS PRIME MINISTER TODAY PLEADING ILL HEALTH. THE ACTION MAY FORESHADOW RESTORATION OF CLOSER RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC.

THE KING APPARENTLY FELT HIS OWN HOLD ON THE COUNTRY WAS STRONG ENOUGH TO ACCEPT THE RESIGNATION, WHICH CAME AS A SURPRISE. HE HAD REFUSED TO LET RIFAI STEP DOWN SEVERAL TIMES BEFORE.

HUSSEIN ASKED HAZZA MAJALI, MINISTER OF COURT, TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT. HE ALREADY HAS BEGUN CONSULTATIONS. MAJALI SAID TONIGHT HE EXPECTS TO COMPLETE FORMATION OF A NEW GOVERNMENT TOMORROW.

IN A ROYAL LETTER, HUSSEIN INSTRUCTED MAJALI TO MAINTAIN THE PRESENT ANTI-COMMUNIST POLICY AND TO SEEK FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH SISTER ARAB STATES.

THE NEW PREMIER IS KNOWN FOR HIS PRO-WESTERN POLICIES. HE WAS PRIME MINISTER ONCE BEFORE, FOR LESS THAN A WEEK. FORMING HIS GOVERNMENT AT THAT TIME HE ADVOCATED JOINING THE BAGHDAD PACT.

HIS BRIEF TENURE, IN DECEMBER, 1955, ENDED WHEN STREET MOBS RAGED THROUGH AMMAN DEMANDING JORDAN SIDE WITH NASSER AND STAY OUT OF THE BAGHDAD PACT.

JORDANIAN MEMBERSHIP IN THE PACT IS NOW CONSIDERED OUT OF THE QUESTION SINCE IRAQ NO LONGER BELONGS.

RIFAI, WHO HAS SERVED AS PREMIER FOUR TIMES IN THE LAST 12 YEARS, LAST TOOK OFFICE ON MAY 18, 1958. HE HAD BEEN A RIGHT-HAND MAN OF THE KING FOR A YEAR BEFORE THAT AS DEPUTY PREMIER UNDER AGED IBRAHIM HUSSEIN.

THE DEPARTURE OF THE 59-YEAR-OLD, BRITISH TRAINED POLITICIAN WAS SEEN AS A POSSIBLE INDICATION THAT JORDAN MAY RESTORE NORMAL RELATIONS WITH PRESIDENT NASSER'S UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC.

THE TWO COUNTRIES CUT FORMAL TIES LAST JULY AMID A BARRAGE OF U.A.R. PROPAGANDA THAT HUSSEIN WAS TOO FRIENDLY WITH WESTERN "IMPERIALISTS." RIFAI WAS ONE OF THE CHIEF TARGETS OF THE NASSER PROPAGANDA MACHINE, WHICH RECENTLY HAS LAID OFF JORDAN AND

CONCENTRATED ON THE LEFTIST GOVERNMENT IN IRAQ.

RIFAI, WHO RAN JORDAN UNDER MARTIAL LAW DURING PART OF HIS TERM AS PRIME MINISTER, DROPPED THE REINS OF GOVERNMENT WITH A BOAST THAT THIS TROUBLED MIDDLE EAST MONARCHY NOW ENJOYS LAW AND ORDER.

"STABILITY NOW (IS) ESTABLISHED ON A SOLID BASIS OF JUSTICE AND MUTUAL CONFIDENCE BETWEEN THE KING, PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT," RIFAI SAID IN HIS LETTER OF RESIGNATION TO THE YOUNG KING.

HE HELPED SHEPHERD THE KING SAFELY PAST THREATS OF ASSASSINATION, REVOLT, MOB RULE, PALACE INTRIGUE AND THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS OF LAST SUMMER, WHEN BRITISH TROOPS WERE RUSHED HERE TO PROTECT JORDAN FROM UPHEAVAL AFTER THE REVOLT IN NEIGHBORING IRAQ. THE TROOPS LEFT IN THE AUTUMN.

RIFAI'S LAST IMPORTANT MISSION FOR THE KING WAS TO JOIN HIM IN WASHINGTON LAST MONTH FOR TALKS AIMED AT GETTING FIRM GUARANTEES FOR FINANCIAL AID FROM THE UNITED STATES. THE UNITED STATES ALREADY UNDERWRITES JORDAN'S ECONOMY BY MAKING UP ITS BUDGET DEFICITS.

HUSSEIN RETURNED FROM AN EIGHT-WEEK TOUR AROUND THE WORLD THREE DAYS AGO. WHEN HE LEFT, THERE WAS SOME CONCERN IN THE WEST THAT ARAB NATIONALISTS WOULD SEIZE ON HIS ABSENCE TO FOMENT A NEW CRISIS. HUSSEIN HAS USED HIS PERSONAL POPULARITY WITH THE ARMY TO HELP HIM STAVE OFF ATTEMPTED COUPS IN THE PAST, BUT NO SERIOUS THREAT MATERIALIZED DURING THIS TRIP.

JORDAN, CARVED OUT OF THE DESERT BY THE BRITISH AS A PRESENT FOR KING HUSSEIN'S HASHEMITE FAMILY IN PAYMENT FOR THEIR COOPERATION IN WORLD WAR I, WAS SUPPORTED BY THE BRITISH UNTIL THE KING WAS FORCED TO BOW TO NATIONALIST SENTIMENT IN 1956 AND END MILITARY AND FINANCIAL SUPPORT FROM LONDON.

RIFAI'S MOST IMPORTANT ATTEMPT TO PUT THE COUNTRY ON A SOUND ECONOMIC FOOTING WAS MADE IN 1958 WHEN HE HELPED ENGINEER A UNION WITH OIL-RICH IRAQ, THEN RULED BY HUSSEIN'S COUSIN, KING FAISAL. THAT SHORT-LIVED UNION COLLAPSED IN THE IRAQI REVOLUTION, LAST JULY 14. FAISAL WAS KILLED ALONG WITH HASHEM, WHO WAS SERVING IN THE UNION GOVERNMENT IN BAGHDAD.

RIFAI WAS BORN IN NORTHERN PALESTINE. HIS FATHER, AN INFLUENTIAL MOSLEM, SENT HIM TO ST. DUKE'S, AN ANGLICAN SECONDARY SCHOOL IN HIS HOMETOWN OF SAFAD. IN 1922 HE ENTERED THE CIVIL SERVICE IN PALESTINE, THEN CONTROLLED BY THE BRITISH, AND JOINED THE CIVIL SERVICE IN JORDAN IN 1925, THREE YEARS AFTER IT BECAME INDEPENDENT.

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DAMASCUS, SYRIA, MAY 5 (AP)-THE DEATH SENTENCE WAS DEMANDED TODAY FOR 11 IRAQI ARMY OFFICERS CHARGED WITH PARTICIPATING IN THE MARCH REVOLT IN NORTHERN IRAQ, BAGHDAD RADIO REPORTED.

THE OFFICERS WENT ON TRIAL BEFORE IRAQ'S MILITARY SUPREME COURT IN BAGHDAD ON CHARGES OF COMPLICITY IN THE SHORT-LIVED REVOLT AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-INFLUENCED REGIME OF IRAQI PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM. THE REVOLT, CENTERED IN THE OIL CITY OF MOSUL, WAS LED BY ANTI-COMMUNIST COL. ABDEL WAHAB SHAWAF, WHO WAS LATER KILLED BY HIS OWN MEN.

THE STATE-CONTROLLED BAGHDAD RADIO SAID THE DEATH PENALTY WAS DEMANDED BY PROSECUTOR COL. MAJED MOHAMMED AMIN AT THE TRIAL'S OPENING. RECORDINGS WERE BROADCAST.

THOSE ON TRIAL, SAID THE RADIO, ARE TWO MAJORS, FOUR CAPTAINS, FOUR LIEUTENANTS AND ONE SERGEANT MAJOR.

THEY ARE THE THIRD GROUP OF OFFICERS TO BE TRIED ON THE SAME CHARGES IN THE PAST MONTH. A TOTAL OF 20 HAVE BEEN CONVICTED. TEN OF THESE WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH AND 10 OTHERS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT. OF THE 10 CONDEMNED TO DEATH, 4 HAVE BEEN SHOT AND 6 OTHERS ARE AWAITING FINAL WORD ON THEIR FATE FROM KASSEM, WHO AS SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ARMED FORCES CAN COMMUTE OR APPROVE THE SENTENCES.

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MCGHT LEAD IRAQ (380)  
BY STAN CARTER

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, MAY 3 (AP)-COL. TAHA BARMANY, COMMANDER OF IRAQ'S CIVIL MILITIA, SAID TODAY ABOUT 300 REBELLIOUS KURDISH TRIBESMEN ARE OPPOSING GOVERNMENT FORCES IN NORTHEAST IRAQ.

THE BAND IS OPERATING IN A MOUNTAINOUS RECTANGLE BORDERING TURKEY AND IRAN, BARMANY SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

HE REPORTED TWO KURDISH CHIEFTAINS IN THE ZAKHO REGION TO THE WEST HAVE BEEN ARRESTED ON SUSPICION OF HAVING CONTACTS WITH TURKISH OFFICERS.

THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER ITTIHAD AL SHAAB YESTERDAY GAVE THE IMPRESSION OF REBEL ACTIVITY ALL ALONG IRAQ'S BORDER ON AN ARC FROM SINJAR IN THE NORTHWEST TO KHANAQIN IN THE EAST. IT CHARGED THAT U.S. AND TURKISH OFFICERS WERE BACKING THE UPRISING.

BUT BARMANY SAID THE ONLY ACTIVE OPPOSITION WAS FROM THE NORTHEASTERN BAND, FOLLOWERS OF SHEIK RASHID. HE SAID THERE HAD BEEN FIGHTING BETWEEN A RASHID BAND AND OTHER KURDS AS WELL AS BETWEEN RASHID AND GOVERNMENT UNITS.

BARMANY DESCRIBED RASHID AS "A MULLAH WHO IN THE PAST HAS TAKEN MONEY FROM ALL SIDES--TURKS, IRANIANS, RUSSIANS AND EVERYONE."

"NOW HE IS TAKING MONEY FROM THE TURKS AND IRANIANS," HE CHARGED. BARMANY SAID HIS MEN HAVE SEALED OFF A PART OF THE TURKISH FRONTIER FROM RASHID'S BAND AND ARE TRYING TO CUT THEM OFF FROM THE IRANIAN BORDER, BUT THE TASK IS DIFFICULT BECAUSE OF THE ROUGH TERRAIN.

WESTERN OBSERVERS BELIEVED BARMANY'S DESCRIPTION OF THE SITUATION WAS PROBABLY FAIRLY ACCURATE AND THAT ITTIHAD PLAYED UP THE DISSENSION OUT OF PROPORTION TO ITS PRESENT SCOPE.

ITTIHAD CAME OUT TODAY WITH A RENEWED DEMAND FOR "ACTIVE PARTICIPATION OF DEMOCRATIC PARTIES AND ORGANIZATIONS OF THE PEOPLE IN PROVIDING GUIDANCE AND LEADERSHIP FOR BUILDING AND EVOLUTION OF THE PEOPLE'S NEW LIFE." THE RED NEWSPAPER HAS BEEN CALLING FOR OPEN COMMUNIST MEMBERSHIP IN PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM'S GOVERNMENT.

--DASH--

REPORTS OF BLOODY BATTLES BETWEEN SHEIK RASHID'S MEN AND THE TRIBE OF A PRO-COMMUNIST MULLAH, MUSTAFA AL BARZANI, FILTERED INTO THE TURKISH FRONTIER PROVINCE OF HAKKARI.

THE ACCOUNTS CAME FROM HUNDREDS OF KURDISH TRIBESMEN AND TURKISH RESIDENTS OF IRAQ WHO HAVE FLED IRAQ IN THE PAST WEEK. SOME SAID 6,000 OF RADHIS'S TRIBESMEN HAD CONCENTRATED IN THE NEZAR GEDIGI REGION, 45 MILES FROM THE TURKISH AND IRANIAN BORDERS, AND THAT THE REGION WAS BOMBED BY IRAQI WARPLANES. CONFIRMATION WAS LACKING.

HAKKARI PROVINCE, AT THE EXTREME SOUTHEAST TIP OF TURKEY, IS MOUNTAINOUS AND ITS COMMUNICATIONS ARE PRIMITIVE. ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF REFUGEES, INCLUDING WOMEN AND CHILDREN, RANGE AS HIGH AS 1,200.

TURKEY HAS GRANTED THEM ASYLUM. BUT THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT, SEEKING TO MAINTAIN PROPER RELATIONS WITH IRAQ, HAS MOVED THEM ABOUT 30 MILES IN FROM THE BORDER.

JB/K333PED

A71

DAMASCUS, MAY 3 (AP)-BAGHDAD RADIO SAID THE SOVIET UNION AND IRAQ SIGNED A CULTURAL AGREEMENT TODAY PROVIDING FOR THE EXCHANGE OF SCIENTISTS, CULTURAL DELEGATIONS, STUDENTS AND TEACHERS.

A104

TEHRAN, IRAN, MAY 3 (AP)-PEOPLE STOOD ON ROOF TOPS TODAY TO WATCH AIR EXERCISES HERE BY MEMBER COUNTRIES OF THE BAGHDAD PACT.

IRAN, TURKEY, PAKISTAN, AND BRITAIN TOOK PART IN THE EXERCISES, CALLED OPERATION TIGER. THEY INCLUDED A MOCK DEFENSE OF TEHRAN AGAINST AIR ATTACKS.

P1001AED

RK616PED

30.24-6983

A122

NEW DELHI, INDIA, MAY 3 (AP)-INDIA SAID TODAY THAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL DONATE EQUIPMENT WORTH THREE MILLION DUBLES (\$750,000 AT THE OFFICIAL SOVIET EXCHANGE RATE) TO THE INDIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY.

THE AGREEMENT ALSO CALLED FOR 50 INDIAN SPECIALISTS TO BE TRAINED AT SOVIET INSTITUTIONS AT THEIR OWN EXPENSE.

AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF SOVIET TEXTBOOKS WILL BE TRANSLATED INTO ENGLISH FOR SUBSEQUENT PUBLICATION IN INDIA AND USE IN HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS.

TA951PED

A139

NIGHT LEAD NEWSMEN-SOVIETS  
RANGOON, MAY 3 (AP)-THE BURMA REPORTERS' ASSN. TODAY CONDEMNED "UNCIVILIZED CONDUCT AND FASCIST PRACTICES" OF RUSSIAN EMBASSY PERSONNEL WHO ASSAULTED SIX BURMESE NEWSMEN SUNDAY.

THE ASSOCIATION, REPRESENTING ALL RANGOON NEWSPAPERS, RESOLVED TO BOYCOTT ALL NEWS ISSUED BY THE SOVIET EMBASSY.

HEFTY RUSSIAN EMBASSY MEMBERS ROUGHED UP REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS WHEN THEY WERE ATTEMPTING TO COVER THE FORCED DEPARTURE OF THE RUSSIAN MILITARY ATTACHE ABOARD A RED CHINESE AIRLINER.

JR1051PED

A87

240  
RANGOON, BURMA, MAY 3 (AP)-BURMESE NEWSMEN WHO FIRED A VEGETABLE BARRAGE AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY AFTER RUSSIAN GUARDS ROUGHED THEM UP TOOK A FROSTY ATTITUDE TODAY TOWARD A PEACE OVERTURE FROM SOVIET AMBASSADOR ALEXI D. SHIBORIN.

THE RUSSIANS FIRST TANGLED WITH THE NEWSMEN AT RANGOON'S AIRPORT SUNDAY. THEY KEPT THE NEWSMEN AWAY FROM AN EMBASSY MILITARY ATTACHE THE GUARDS WERE PLACING ABOARD A RED CHINESE AIRLINER FOR PEIPING.

THE ATTACHE, COL. MIKHAIL STRYGUINE, HAD TAKEN AN OVERDOSE OF SLEEPING PILLS, THEN JUMPED FROM A FIRST-FLOOR HOSPITAL WINDOW IN WHAT LOOKED LIKE AN EFFORT TO GET ASYLUM FROM THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT. THE RUSSIANS RECAPTURED HIM AND SHIPPED HIM OFF.

THE NEWSMEN WHIPPED UP THEIR IRE AT A MEETING OF THE BURMA REPORTERS' ASSN. YESTERDAY, THEN MARCHED ON THE EMBASSY AND BEGAN THROWING TOMATOES AND OTHER PRODUCE. A RUSSIAN PLAINCLOTHESMAN FIRED A WOODEN STOOL BACK. A BURMESE PHOTOGRAPHER RUSHED THROUGH THE EMBASSY GATE TO TAKE A PICTURE, AND THE RUSSIANS GRABBED HIM AND CARRIED HIM KICKING INSIDE THE BUILDING.

THE NEWSMEN KEPT ON PELTING, DEMANDING THE RELEASE OF THEIR COLLEAGUE. A SQUAD OF 60 POLICEMEN ROARED UP, GOT THE PHOTOGRAPHER OUT AND DISPERSED THE NEWSMEN. THE RUSSIANS KEPT THE PHOTOGRAPHER'S CAMERA, SAYING THEY WOULD RETURN IT TODAY.

THE PHOTOGRAPHER AND A REPORTER WHO WAS HIT BY THE STOOL FILED COMPLAINTS OF ASSAULT AND THEFT OF THE CAMERA.

AMBASSADOR SHIBORIN INVITED THE NEWSMEN TO COME TO TALK TO HIM--IN SMALL GROUPS. THE REPORTERS' ASSOCIATION SAID IT WOULD HOLD A MEETING TO DISCUSS THE INVITATION.

J913AED

A38

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 3 (AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS FIRED FIVE SHELLS AT THE QUEMOY ISLANDS TODAY, BREAKING A WEEK'S LULL IN THE OFFSHORE ISLAND ARTILLERY WAR.

A NATIONALIST COMMUNIQUE MADE NO MENTION OF CASUALTIES OR RETURN FIRE. THE COMMUNISTS FOR MONTHS HAVE SAID THEY WOULD FIRE AT THE QUEMOYS ONLY ON ODD-NUMBERED DAYS OF THE MONTH, BUT OCCASIONALLY THEY LET SEVERAL SUCH DAYS GO BY WITHOUT SHOOTING.

ML514AED



A98 (140)

1959  
KYOTO, JAPAN, MAY 3 (AP)—A JAPANESE SCIENTIST TODAY CLAIMED HE HAD DISCOVERED A NEW METHOD OF DETECTING NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS BY CHANGES IN THE MAGNETIC CONTENT OF THE ATMOSPHERE.

DR. HIROSHI MAEDA OF KYOTO UNIVERSITY SAID A STUDY OF MAGNETISM READINGS FROM 50 NATIONS CLEARLY REGISTERED THE AMERICAN TESTS CONDUCTED AT JOHNSTON ISLAND IN THE PACIFIC LAST AUG. 1 AND 12.

YOSHIAKI NAKADA, CHIEF OF JAPAN'S RADIO WAVE EXPERIMENT STATION, SAID MAEDA'S METHOD CONCEIVABLY COULD BE USEFUL IN THE POLICING OF A BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS. THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA HAVE BEEN DEADLOCKED FOR MONTHS IN NEGOTIATIONS ON A TEST BAN. THE CHIEF ISSUE HAS BEEN HOW TO INSURE COMPLIANCE WITH ANY AGREEMENT.

NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS NOW ARE DETECTED LARGELY THROUGH UNUSUAL RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT, EARTH SHOCKS OR ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE WAVES.

MAEDA SAID HE WOULD MAKE A REPORT ON HIS THEORY TO THE JAPAN MAGNETISM MEETING IN TOKYO LATE THIS MONTH.

JL948AED

643

(140)

1959  
CALGARY, ALBERTA, MAY 3 (AP)—A GERMAN IMMIGRANT WHO WASN'T HERE FOR TWO YEARS HAS TURNED OUT TO BE A GERMAN MISSILE EXPERT. THE CALGARY HERALD REPORTS.

DR. FRIEDRICH WIGAND LEFT CALGARY TODAY FOR A MISSILE RESEARCH CENTER IN HUNTSVILLE, ALA., TO JOIN DR. WERNER VON BRAUN, WITH WHOM HE WORKED AT KUMMERSDORF, GERMANY, DURING THE WAR. *Washed dishes expert*

DR. WIGAND REFUSED TO DISCLOSE DETAILS OF WHAT HE WOULD BE DOING BUT SAID HE HAS BEEN ACCEPTED FOR MISSILE WORK BY UNITED STATES AUTHORITIES.

THE HERALD SAYS DR. WIGAND WAS SEPARATED FROM HIS WIFE AND TWO SONS AFTER THE WAR BUT REJOINED THEM IN CANADA IN 1948. UNDER CONTRACT AS A FARM WORKER, HE PICKED SUGAR BEETS FOR TWO YEARS BEFORE JOINING THE CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY AS A COOK. TWO YEARS AGO HE MOVED TO CALGARY TO WASH DISHES AT A HOSPITAL.

EDUCATED AS A CHEMIST, DR. WIGAND SAID HE COULDN'T GET WORK IN HIS OWN FIELD BECAUSE OF HIS AGE, 61. HE CONTINUED HIS STUDIES AT NIGHT AND WHEN DR. VON BRAUN ATTAINED PROMINENCE AS A RESULT OF THE U.S. MISSILE PROGRAM DR. WIGAND WROTE HIM FOR A JOB.

TUSA9PFB

A28WX (BJT)

(870) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER ROUNDUP

BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

1959  
WASHINGTON, MAY 3 (AP)—PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CAUTIONED THE STEEL

INDUSTRY AND ITS WORKERS TODAY THAT "THE UNITED STATES CANNOT STAND STILL AND DO NOTHING" IF THEY PUSH WAGES AND PRICES UPWARD IN AN INFLATIONARY SPIRAL.

ESSENTIALLY, EISENHOWER WAS TAKING NO NEW STAND IN URGING BOTH MANAGEMENT AND THE UNION TO DISPLAY GOOD SENSE, WISDOM AND STATESMANSHIP OR RISK GOVERNMENT CONTROLS ON PROFITS, PRICES AND PAY.

BUT HIS WORDS CARRIED ADDITIONAL IMPACT BECAUSE OF THEIR TIMING. CONTRACT NEGOTIATIONS BEGAN TODAY IN NEW YORK. THE RESULTS, THE PRESIDENT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, WILL BE FELT BY ALL INDUSTRY AND ALL THE PEOPLE.

"SO, THEREFORE," HE SAID, "I WOULD AGAIN INSIST THAT THE WHOLE 175 MILLION OF US OUGHT TO MAKE CLEAR THAT WE ARE CONCERNED ABOUT THIS MATTER AND THIS IS NOT SOMETHING WHERE WE ARE STANDING ASIDE AND SEEING OURSELVES HURT."

IT WAS A NEWS CONFERENCE WHICH CIRCLED AROUND AMONG A SCORE OF TOPICS, DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL. IT FOCUSED ON INDIVIDUALS AS MUCH AS ON EVENTS.

FROM THE BIG POWER FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE OPENING NEXT WEEK IN GENEVA, EISENHOWER SAID HE HOPES FOR PROGRESS TOWARD SETTLING EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES. IF ANYTHING DOES DEVELOP THAT ENLARGES THE HOPE FOR DECREASING WORLD TENSIONS, HE SAID, THEN "A SUMMIT MEETING WOULD BECOME ALMOST A--ITS OCCURRENCE WOULD BE A FOREGONE CONCLUSION."

BRINGING IN THE INDIVIDUAL ELEMENT, EISENHOWER SAID THAT WOULD BE SO BECAUSE--AS HE HAS SAID BEFORE--ONLY PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV CAN SPEAK AUTHORITATIVELY FOR RUSSIA.

SECRETARY OF COMMERCE LEWIS L. STRAUSS AND SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL OF BRITAIN FIGURED PROMINENTLY IN THE SESSION WITH NEWSMEN. SO DID FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN--WITH RESPECT TO AN INVITATION TO THE WHITE HOUSE AND TO PRESIDENTIAL THIRD TERMS.

FOR THE SECOND TIME WITHIN A WEEK, EISENHOWER SPOKE GLOWINGLY OF STRAUSS, WHO IS SERVING IN THE CABINET UNDER AN APPOINTMENT MADE WHILE CONGRESS WASN'T IN SESSION.

THE SENATE COMMERCE COMMITTEE IS HOLDING HEARINGS ON THE STRAUSS NOMINATION. VARIOUS DEMOCRATS HAVE DRAWN A BEAD ON STRAUSS--SEN. CLINTON P. ANDERSON (D-NM) TESTIFIED YESTERDAY THAT STRAUSS HAS TRIED TO DECEIVE THE COMMITTEE.

SO EISENHOWER WAS REMINDED THAT MRS. CLARE BOOTHE LUCE QUIT AS AMBASSADOR TO BRAZIL ON GROUNDS HER USEFULNESS HAD BEEN DAMAGED BY THE BITTERNESS OF HER PUBLIC ROW WITH SEN. WAYNE MORSE (D-ORE) OVER HER APPOINTMENT. EISENHOWER WAS ASKED WHETHER HE THOUGHT STRAUSS WOULD BE WELL ADVISED TO RESIGN, TOO.

"I DO NOT," THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE SAID. HE SPACED HIS WORDS AND BORE DOWN ON THEM.

HE CALLED STRAUSS A VALUABLE PUBLIC SERVANT, A MAN OF UTMOST INTEGRITY AND COMPETENCE. HE WENT ON EMPHATICALLY:

"AND IF WE'VE GOT TO THE POINT WHERE A MAN, BECAUSE OF SOME PERSONAL ANTAGONISMS, CANNOT BE CONFIRMED FOR OFFICE IN TH

PERSONAL ANTAGONISMS, CANNOT BE CONFIRMED FOR OFFICE IN THIS GOVERNMENT, THEN I MUST SAY WE'RE GETTING TO A PRETTY BAD SITUATION."

CHURCHILL IS EISENHOWER'S GUEST AT THE WHITE HOUSE. EISENHOWER SAID HIS WARTIME FRIEND, NOW 84, IS SHOWING SOME OF THE WEAR AND TEAR OF ADVANCING YEARS LIKE ALL THE REST OF US. BUT CHURCHILL IS ALERT, HE SAID, AND THE TWO OF THEM STAYED UP LAST NIGHT TALKING ABOUT "NUMEROUS QUESTIONS AROUND THE WORLD, BOTH PERSONALITIES AND ISSUES."

SUDDENLY, THE PRESIDENT SAID, HE REALIZED THEY TALKED UNTIL WHAT WAS 3 A. M. LONDON TIME (IT WAS 10 P. M. HERE) AND THEY BROKE OFF THE VISIT.

WAS THERE ANY MENTION OF FIELD MARSHAL VISCOUNT MONTGOMERY, ANOTHER WARTIME ASSOCIATE TOWARD WHOM EISENHOWER HAS CHILLED? MONTGOMERY HAS WRITTEN AND SPOKEN CRITICALLY OF U. S. LEADERSHIP.



"WELL," EISENHOWER SAID, "I THINK THAT WE TRIED TO TALK ABOUT IMPORTANT THINGS."  
REPORTERS ROARED. THE PRESIDENT DIDN'T.  
TRUMAN WAS INVITED TO A STAG DINNER FOR CHURCHILL AT THE WHITE HOUSE TOMORROW NIGHT BUT DECLINED BECAUSE OF A PREVIOUS ENGAGEMENT. DID EISENHOWER THINK TRUMAN IS AVOIDING OR EVADING INVITATIONS TO THE WHITE HOUSE?

EISENHOWER SAID HE WOULD MAKE ONE THING CLEAR: WHEN HE ISSUES A PERSONAL INVITATION, AS DISTINCT FROM A FORMAL ONE, HE SENDS ALONG A NOTE SAYING HE UNDERSTANDS THE SITUATION IF THE RECIPIENT FINDS IT INCONVENIENT TO ACCEPT.

TRUMAN HASN'T SET FOOT IN THE WHITE HOUSE SINCE EISENHOWER ENTERED IT.

WHAT OF TRUMAN'S TESTIMONY TO CONGRESS YESTERDAY THAT THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT BARRING A THIRD TERM AUTOMATICALLY MAKES A PRESIDENT A "LAME DUCK" WHEN HE BEGINS A SECOND TERM? DID EISENHOWER FEEL, AS TRUMAN PUT IT, THAT HE HAS HAD ONE HAND TIED BEHIND HIM?

"WELL, I HAVEN'T SENSED THAT PARTICULAR FEELING," THE PRESENT PRESIDENT REPLIED.

TWICE IN THE PAST EISENHOWER HAS QUESTIONED THE ADVISABILITY OF THE AMENDMENT. TODAY HE SAID HE DOESN'T FEEL TOO STRONGLY ABOUT IT AND THAT IT IS "SOMETHING I AM PERFECTLY READY TO SUBMIT TO THE CONVICTIONS AND OPINIONS OF THE PEOPLE."

ON ANOTHER MATTER INVOLVING THE VOICE OF THE PEOPLE, THE PRESIDENT SAID WITH A SMILE HE HOPES THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE IN 1960, WHOEVER HE IS, CARRIES MORE SOUTHERN STATES THAN THE FIVE EISENHOWER DID IN 1956. HE WOULDN'T BE PUT IN THE POSITION, HE SAID, OF NARROWING THE POSSIBLE NOMINEES DOWN TO VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON AND GOV. NELSON ROCKEFELLER OF NEW YORK.

ON OTHER SUBJECTS EISENHOWER SAID:

PARKER--IT HADN'T OCCURRED TO HIM, THE PRESIDENT SAID, THAT A STRONGER CIVIL RIGHTS LAW MIGHT BE NEEDED AS A RESULT OF THE SLAYING BY A MISSISSIPPI MOB OF NEGRO MACK CHARLES PARKER, WHO WAS ACCUSED OF RAPE. EXISTING LAW WAS VIOLATED, EISENHOWER SAID, AND HE ADDED HE HAS EVERY CONFIDENCE THE FBI AND STATE AUTHORITIES WILL PUNISH THE GUILTY IF THEY CAN BE FOUND.

FLIERS--EISENHOWER SAID HE HAS NO REASON TO BELIEVE RUSSIA IS HOLDING ANY OF 11 U.S. FLIERS WHO ARE UNACCOUNTED FOR SINCE THEIR PLANE WAS FORCED DOWN IN RUSSIA LAST SEPTEMBER. BODIES OF SIX OTHERS WERE RETURNED. THE PRESIDENT SAID IT WAS "ON A VERY PERSONAL BASIS" THAT HE DIRECTED U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELYN THOMPSON TO TAKE UP THE CASE WITH KHRUSHCHEV IN MOSCOW YESTERDAY.

FOREIGN AID--CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES ARE HOLDING HEARINGS ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S \$3,930,000,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM AND EISENHOWER OPENED THE NEWS CONFERENCE WITH ANOTHER BID FOR SUPPORT. HE SAID HE DEPENDS ON THE PROGRAM TO ASSURE U.S. SECURITY AND TO HELP LESSEN TENSION AND ADVANCE TOWARD PEACE.

INDIA--AS TO BIDS FOR MASSIVE INCREASES IN AID TO INDIA, THE PRESIDENT SAID HE GETS FEARFUL ABOUT ADJECTIVES. CERTAINLY, HE SAID, INDIA IS "ONE OF THE COUNTRIES THAT WE ARE . . . MASSIVELY INTERESTED IN." BUT WHILE INDIA'S PROGRESS SHOULD BE MORE RAPID, HE SAID, THE UNITED STATES SHOULDN'T HAVE THE SOLE RESPONSIBILITY OF MAKING SURE THAT IT IS.

WEJCA25PED

A100WX (FALLOUT)

(370) SECOND NIGHT LEAD FALLOUT

BY FILTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, MAY 3 (AP)--GOVERNMENT SCIENTISTS TOLD CONGRESS TODAY RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT FROM MASSIVE RUSSIAN NUCLEAR TESTS IS REACHING THE EARTH RAPIDLY AND CONCENTRATING IN THE NORTHERN HEMISPHERE.

THEY SAID FALLOUT FROM SOVIET TESTS, PARTICULARLY THOSE CONDUCTED IN THE FAR NORTH LAST OCTOBER, JUST BEFORE A TEST SUSPENSION, IS

DESCENDING AT A MUCH FASTER RATE THAN DEBRIS FROM THE UNITED STATES AND BRITISH TESTS.

THEY AGREED THAT ANY SUCH DEBRIS, WHATEVER THE SOURCE, COULD HAVE THE SAME EFFECTS ON HEALTH ONCE IT REACHES THE EARTH.

AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME THIS TESTIMONY WAS BEING GIVEN TO THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, AT THE OPENING OF A SERIES OF HEARINGS ON FALLOUT PROBLEMS, AEC CHAIRMAN JOHN MCCONE WAS MAKING A REASSURING STATEMENT.

IN A SPEECH TO THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB, MCCONE SAID A SCIENTIFIC ADVISORY COMMITTEE SOON "WILL GIVE FURTHER REASSURANCE TO THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD ABOUT THE VERY SMALL HAZARD RESULTING FROM FALLOUT."

ALL THREE OF THE NUCLEAR POWERS NOW ARE ENGAGED IN TALKS AT GENEVA ON A POSSIBLE AGREEMENT TO HALT OR CURTAIL ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTS. ALL ARE IN THE NORTHERN HEMISPHERE WHICH TODAY'S TESTIMONY PINPOINTED AS THE HOT SPOT FOR NUCLEAR FALLOUT.

DR. WILLARD F. LIBBY, THE SCIENTIST MEMBER OF THE AEC, TESTIFIED HE NOW BELIEVES THAT FALLOUT FROM RUSSIAN TESTS IS REACHING THE EARTH IN ONE YEAR, AND FROM THE OTHER TESTS IN FOUR TO FIVE YEARS.

THE RATE IS SIGNIFICANT BECAUSE SOME SHORT-LIVED MATERIALS WOULD EXHAUST ALL THEIR RADIOACTIVITY IF THEY REMAINED IN THE STRATOSPHERE FOR SEVERAL YEARS.

DR. LESTER MACHTA, U.S. WEATHER BUREAU METEOROLOGIST, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THERE IS CONCLUSIVE EVIDENCE THAT STRONTIUM 90 FALLOUT IS HEAVIER IN THE NORTH TEMPERATURE ZONE. STRONTIUM 90 IS A DEADLY SUBSTANCE PRODUCED IN NUCLEAR BLASTS WHICH CAN ENTER THE BONE STRUCTURE OF A HUMAN BEING AND CAUSE CANCER.

THE FALLOUT IN THE NORTHERN HEMISPHERE PROBABLY AVERAGES 2 1/2 TIMES THE WORLD AVERAGE, MACHTA SAID.

HE ADDED THAT IT ALSO IS CLEAR THE FALLOUT FROM RUSSIAN EXPLOSIONS CONDUCTED IN POLAR LATITUDES IS COMING DOWN AT A FASTER RATE THAN THAT FROM U.S. AND BRITISH PACIFIC TESTS HELD NEAR THE EQUATOR.

THERE ALSO IS A SEASONAL FALLOUT VARIATION WITH THE PEAK COMING IN THE SPRING, THE METEOROLOGIST ADDED.

THE SPRING OF THIS YEAR, FOLLOWING THE BIG SOVIET BLASTS OF LAST OCTOBER, "PROMISES TO PRODUCE THE HIGHEST FALLOUT RATE OF ANY SPRING THUS FAR," MACHTA SAID.

LIBBY COMMENTED THAT TENTATIVE FALLOUT FIGURES FOR MARCH, JUST AVAILABLE, SHOW A HIGH CONCENTRATION IN THE NORTHERN HEMISPHERE.

ANOTHER AEC SCIENTIST TOLD THE COMMITTEE:

1. RUSSIAN NUCLEAR TESTS RELEASED MORE CONTAMINATION INTO THE ATMOSPHERE IN THE LAST TWO YEARS THAN DID TESTS BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN COMBINED.

2. THERE ARE SOME ESTIMATES THAT RADIOACTIVITY ALREADY PRODUCED MAY CAUSE 3,500 TO 7,000 ADDITIONAL BONE CANCER CASES IN 70 YEARS.

THESE WERE THE VIEWS OF DR. CHARLES L. DUNHAM, DIRECTOR OF THE AEC'S DIVISION OF BIOLOGY AND MEDICINE.

IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, MCCONE SAID HE DID NOT THINK IT POSSIBLE TO SAY THAT TESTING TO DATE HAS HARMED NO ONE. THE EFFECT, HE ADDED, WILL NOT BE SERIOUS AS COMPARED WITH OTHER COMMON HAZARDS TO WHICH PEOPLE ARE EXPOSED, INCLUDING NATURAL RADIATION.

MCCONE EMPHASIZED THE NEED FOR AGREEMENT TO THE TEST CONTROL PLAN PROPOSED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV ON APRIL 13.

IF THE RUSSIANS DO NOT ACCEPT THE PROPOSAL, MCCONE SAID, "WE CAN ONLY CONCLUDE THAT THEIR OBJECTIVE IS TO SEEK AN ARRANGEMENT THAT WOULD PERMIT THEM TO DEVELOP THEIR OWN WEAPONS BY TESTS HIDDEN FROM VIEW DEEP INSIDE RUSSIA AND CHINA WHILE WE, HONORING THE AGREEMENT, WILL STOP OUR TESTING."



THE UNITED STATES CANNOT ACCEPT SUCH A RISK, MCCONE SAID.  
THE AEC CHAIRMAN SAID HE WOULD HOPE SOME AGREEMENT WOULD BE REACHED FOR NO MORE TESTS WITHIN THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE.

DUNHAM, THE AEC BIOLOGY EXPERT, TOLD THE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE THE ESTIMATES GIVEN TODAY REPRESENTED STATISTICS HITHERTO SECRET.

THESE ESTIMATES LISTED THE FISSION YIELDS OF SOVIET TESTS IN 1957 AND 1958 AS 21,000 KILOTONS. A KILOTON IS THE EQUIVALENT OF ENERGY RELEASED IN DETONATION OF 1,000 TONS OF CONVENTIONAL TNT.

THE SOVIET TOTAL COMPARED WITH 19,000 KILOTONS FOR THE COMBINED TESTING OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN. AN AIDE TO DUNHAM SAID THE SOVIET TESTS WERE "EXTREMELY DIRTY," PRODUCING A LARGE AMOUNT OF RADIOACTIVE DEBRIS.

SEN. CLINTON P. ANDERSON (D-NM), CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE, HAS BEEN SHARPLY CRITICAL OF AEC POLICIES UNDER FORMER CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS, WHOM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS ASKED THE SENATE TO CONFIRM AS SECRETARY OF COMMERCE. ANDERSON HAS SAID THE AEC WITHHELD INFORMATION FROM THE PUBLIC ON THE EXTENT OF THE FALLOUT THREAT.

IN HIS SPEECH TODAY, MCCONE MENTIONED NO NAMES OR SPECIFIC CHARGES, BUT OBVIOUSLY HAD THEM IN MIND WHEN HE DECLARED:

"IN MY OPINION, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAS RELEASED TO THE PUBLIC AND TO OTHER AGENCIES ALL SIGNIFICANT FALLOUT DATA."

"NEVERTHELESS, IT IS EVIDENT TO ME THAT THE COMMISSION PROCEDURES FOR THE PUBLICATION OF INFORMATION CAN BE IMPROVED. I HAVE ORDERED REGULAR QUARTERLY RELEASES OF ALL FALLOUT INFORMATION AS IT IS GATHERED BY OUR OWN SCIENTISTS AND CONTRACTORS IN OUR LABORATORIES, AND ALSO RESULTS OF COMMISSION SPONSORED RESEARCH OF PUBLIC INTEREST IN UNIVERSITIES AND PRIVATE LABORATORIES."

JC529PED

A68

(120)

WITH WASHINGTON

LONDON, MAY 3 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN TODAY AFFIRMED THAT RADIOACTIVITY LEVELS HAD NOT RISEN TO THE DANGER POINT IN BRITAIN. "THERE IS NOTHING WHICH HAS YET HAPPENED WHICH CAUSES ANXIETY TO MY ADVISERS IN THIS COUNTRY," MACMILLAN TOLD QUESTIONERS IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

ASKED ABOUT STRONTIUM 90, THE PRIME MINISTER SAID:

"THERE IS NO DIRECT EVIDENCE THAT RADIATION FROM THE MINUTE AMOUNTS OF STRONTIUM 90 IN HUMAN BONE HAS CAUSED INJURY TO ANY PERSON." LEGISLATORS WERE QUERING HIS ANNOUNCEMENT LAST WEEK THAT STRONTIUM 90 -- A PRODUCT OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT -- HAD DOUBLED IN BRITISH RAINFALL SINCE LAST SUMMER.

"THE AMOUNT OF RADIOACTIVITY FROM FALLOUT IN THE SEAS AROUND BRITAIN IS SO SMALL IT CAN HARDLY BE MEASURED," MACMILLAN TOLD THE HOUSE.

RK613PED

A157WX

(240) FIRST LEAD FALLOUT

WASHINGTON, MAY 3 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID TODAY RUSSIAN NUCLEAR TESTS RELEASED MORE FISSION PRODUCTS INTO THE ATMOSPHERE IN THE LAST TWO YEARS THAN DID TESTS BY THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN COMBINED.

THIS REPORT WAS GIVEN A CONGRESSIONAL HEARING BY DR. CHARLES L. DUNHAM, DIRECTOR OF THE AEC'S DIVISION OF BIOLOGY AND MEDICINE. HE PRESENTED FIGURES WHICH HE SAID HERETOFORE HAD BEEN CLASSIFIED AS SECRET.

THE FIGURES LISTED THE FISSION YIELDS OF RUSSIAN TESTS IN 1957 AND 1958 AS 21,000 KILOTONS AS COMPARED WITH 19,000 FOR U.S. AND BRITISH NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS.

A KILOTON IS 1,000 TONS.

REP. CHET HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE CONDUCTING THE HEARINGS, COMMENTED THAT EMINENT SCIENTISTS HAD TESTIFIED IN 1957 THAT THE MAXIMUM AMOUNT OF FISSIONAL PRODUCTS THAT SHOULD BE RELEASED INTO THE ATMOSPHERE IN A YEAR WAS

10,000 KILOTONS.

DUNHAM GAVE THESE FIGURES ON FISSION YIELDS PRODUCED BY NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS SINCE THE ATOMIC AGE DAWNED IN 1945:

FOR THE 1945-51 PERIOD, TOTAL FISSION YIELD FROM ALL TESTS 760 KILOTONS.

FOR THE 1952-54 PERIOD, 38,000 KILOTONS, MOSTLY BECAUSE OF THE U.S. H-BOMB TESTS CONDUCTED IN THAT PERIOD.

FOR 1955-56 PERIOD, 13,100 KILOTONS.

FOR 1957-58, A TOTAL OF 40,000 KILOTONS WITH THE RUSSIANS FOR THE FIRST TIME PRODUCING THE MOST FISSION YIELD.

AN AEC AIDE SAID THE RUSSIAN TESTS WERE "EXTREMELY DIRTY"--THAT IS, THEY PRODUCED A HIGH DEGREE OF RADIOACTIVE DEBRIS.

DUNHAM SAID THE STRONTIUM 90 PRODUCED BY THE WEAPONS TESTS CONDUCTED SO FAR COULD CAUSE AN AVERAGE OF 20 PERSONS BORN EACH YEAR IN THE UNITED STATES TO HAVE SERIOUS GENETIC DEFECTS.

SEVERAL TIMES THAT NUMBER COULD HAVE "LESSER GENETIC EFFECTS, STILLBIRTHS AND THE LIKE," HE SAID.

HE SAID THIS COULD MEAN THAT IN THE U. S. "THERE WOULD OCCUR NOT MORE THAN 500 GREATER OR LESSER TRAGEDIES OF THIS NATURE" EACH YEAR.

BUT, HE WENT ON, THIS WOULD COMPARE WITH ABOUT 1,400 DEATHS AND A LARGE NUMBER OF SERIOUS INJURIES CONNECTED EACH YEAR WITH THE DEFENSE EFFORT SUCH AS FROM CRASHES OF MILITARY PLANES.

DUNHAM SAID THERE ARE SOME ESTIMATES THAT THE RADIATION-CHARGED DEBRIS ALREADY LOSTED MAY CAUSE 3,500 TO 7,000 ADDITIONAL BONE CANCER CASES IN 70 YEARS.

BUT THE SCIENTIST QUICKLY QUALIFIED HIS FIGURES.

HE SAID THEY ONLY REPRESENTED FINDINGS UNDER "ONE CURRENT THEORY" AND "OF COURSE THERE MAY BE NO ADDITIONAL CASES AT ALL."

DUNHAM'S PERHAPS-AND-MAYBE SUMMATION WAS A SAMPLE OF THE BIG REASON FOR HOLDING THE HEARINGS. SCIENTISTS DISAGREE AMONG THEMSELVES ON JUST HOW MUCH FALLOUT THERE IS, AND ON WHAT MENACE IT PRESENTS TO PEOPLE NOW LIVING AND THEIR UNBORN CHILDREN.

THE LEGISLATORS ARE TRYING TO FIND ANSWERS TO GUIDE CONGRESSIONAL POLICY TOWARD SUCH MATTERS AS THIS NATION'S OWN WEAPONS TESTS, ANY PRECAUTIONARY MEASURES THAT MAY BE TAKEN, AND THE U. S. APPROACH IN THE NEGOTIATIONS NOW GOING ON FOR A PACT WITH THE SOVIET UNION ON A HALT TO TESTING.

THE EXTENT OF THE DISAGREEMENT AMONG SCIENTISTS AND OTHERS WAS POINTED UP BY A COURT ACTION HERE ONLY YESTERDAY. IN THAT CASE 39 PERSONS INCLUDING DR. LINUS PAULING, NOBEL PRIZE WINNING CHEMIST OF THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, SEEK A BAN ON ANY FURTHER U. S. WEAPONS TRIALS. CONTENDING THERE IS NO CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY FOR THE TESTS, AND THAT THEY ARE A GRAVE MENACE TO BOTH PRESENT AND FUTURE GENERATIONS, THEY APPLIED TO THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS TO REVERSE AN EARLIER DISTRICT COURT RULING AGAINST THEM.

THE CONTENTION OF THE GROUP WHO WENT TO COURT CHALLENGES THE FINDINGS IN A THREE-YEAR-OLD REPORT BY THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES ON THE EXTENT OF THE THREAT.

THAT 1956 REPORT, RESULT OF A YEAR-LONG STUDY, CONCEDED THAT RADIATION FROM ANY SOURCE IS "OFTEN HARMFUL" TO HUMANS BUT SAID THAT AS OF THAT TIME THE HAZARD FROM NUCLEAR BLASTS PRESENTED A SMALLER GENETIC HAZARD THAN MEDICAL USES OF X-RAY. IT SAID THERE WAS NO THREAT TO THE PRESENT GENERATION.

WHATEVER CURRENT THREAT EXISTS IS SAID BY SCIENTISTS TO LIE MAINLY IN FALLOUT OF STRONTIUM 90 WHICH IN SUFFICIENT QUANTITIES IS HELD TO BRING ON BONE CANCER AND LEUKEMIA.

THE FUTURE THREAT LIES IN GENETIC EFFECTS OF RADIATION, MAINLY THAT REACHING THE SEX ORGANS. IT IS GENERALLY ACCEPTED THAT SUFFICIENT DOSAGES BRING ON MUTATIONS THAT MAY INCREASE THE NUMBER OF DEFECTIVE CHILDREN.



THERE IS DISAGREEMENT AS TO THE ACCURACY OF PRESENT STANDARDS FOR "SAFE" DOSAGES.

THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES HAS JUST UNDERTAKEN ANOTHER BROAD STUDY TO BRING ITS 1956 FINDINGS IN SUCH FIELDS UP TO DATE.

AEC COMMISSIONER WILLARD F. LIBBY, WRITING IN APPROVAL OF THE ACADEMY PROJECT, EXPRESSED AEC BELIEF THAT "THE GENERAL CONCERN OVER THE EFFECTS OF RADIATION IS A MATTER OF SERIOUS IMPORT."

ANOTHER ISSUE BEFORE THE CONGRESSIONAL GROUP LIES IN COMPLAINTS FROM SEN. CLINTON P. ANDERSON (D-NM), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC COMMITTEE, THAT THE AEC HAS WITHHELD INFORMATION FROM THE PUBLIC ON THE EXTENT OF THE FALLOUT THREAT. AEC CHAIRMAN JOHN A. MCCONE HAS VIGOROUSLY DENIED THAT.

OF PARTICULAR CONCERN ALSO WILL BE FINDINGS THAT TESTS IN THE PAST YEAR HAVE SET OFF A SHARP RISE IN FALLOUT AND THAT THE NORTHERN TIER OF THE UNITED STATES HAS RECEIVED THE EARTH'S GREATEST CONCENTRATION OF THAT DANGEROUS DEBRIS. SOME SAMPLINGS OF WHEAT GROWN IN THE AFFECTED AREA, FOR INSTANCE, HAVE SHOWN MORE STRONTIUM 90 THAN PRESENT STANDARDS CALL SAFE. THE AEC HAS BEEN MAKING FURTHER STUDIES OF THAT.

THERE IS ANOTHER FIELD FOR DISAGREEMENT ON THE SUBJECT OF JUST WHAT EFFECT A GIVEN AMOUNT OF TOTAL RADIATION MAY HAVE.

THE INTERNATIONAL UNIT FOR MEASUREMENT IS THE ROENTGEN, WHICH SCIENTISTS DEFINE IN VERY TECHNICAL TERMS. A DOSE OF 400-600 ROENTGENS OVER THE WHOLE BODY IS CONSIDERED SUFFICIENT TO KILL 50 TO 90 PER CENT OF THE PERSONS SUBJECTED TO IT.

BUT THE DISTRIBUTION OF EFFECTS IS HIGHLY VARIABLE. FOR INSTANCE AN AVERAGE DENTAL X-RAY DELIVERS ABOUT FIVE ROENTGENS TO THE JAW. BUT SCIENTISTS ESTIMATE ONLY ABOUT FIVE ONE-THOUSANDTHS OF A ROENTGEN OF STRAY RADIATION GETS OUT TO MORE REMOTE PARTS OF THE BODY SUCH AS THE SEX GLANDS.

A CHEST X-RAY IS RATED AT FROM ONE-HALF ROENTGEN TO FIVE ROENTGENS, AGAIN LOCAL.

DUNHAM PUT HIS THEORETICAL ESTIMATES OF FALLOUT EFFECTS IN ANNUAL TERMS, SAYING TESTS SO FAR MIGHT CAUSE 50 TO 100 ADDITIONAL BONE CANCER CASES A YEAR. HE SAID ALSO THAT THEY MIGHT RESULT IN 100 TO 200 MORE LEUKEMIA CASES A YEAR FOR 70 YEARS.

THE ATOMIC COMMITTEE DID AN EARLIER STUDY IN THE FIELD. IN 1957.

THE RECORD OF THAT EARLIER HEARING HAS BEEN REGARDED AS A LANDMARK IN THE COMPILATION OF INFORMATION ON THE POTENTIALLY DEADLY EFFECTS OF THE ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS OF THE PAST 14 YEARS.

DR. DUNHAM SAID THAT THERE IS NO QUESTION THE RATE OF FALLOUT HAS INCREASED IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS AND ESPECIALLY THE PAST FOUR MONTHS.

IT IS KNOWN, HE SAID, THAT LEVELS OF STRONTIUM 90 IN FOOD AND IN HUMAN BODIES HAVE RISEN. THIS IS A DEADLY SUBSTANCE PRODUCED IN NUCLEAR BLASTS. IT ENTERS THE BONE STRUCTURE AND, IN SUFFICIENT QUANTITIES, CAN PRODUCE BONE CANCER.

IT IS POSSIBLE THAT THE AVERAGE BODY BURDEN OF STRONTIUM 90 IN YOUNG CHILDREN OVER MUCH OF THE UNITED STATES COULD RISE SUBSTANTIALLY FROM BOMB TESTING TO DATE, HE SAID.

IT IS THIS INCREASE WHICH LED TO THE ESTIMATES ABOUT THE POSSIBLE ADDITIONAL CASES OF BONE CANCER AND LEUKEMIA, THE DOCTOR EXPLAINED.

DOUGLAS GRAHN, ANOTHER AEC SCIENTIST, SUBMITTED A PAPER TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT SAID LABORATORY TESTS ON MICE HAVE INDICATED A MAN'S LIFE MIGHT BE SHORTENED 2 TO 12 DAYS FOR EACH ROENTGEN OF EXPOSURE TO RADIATION. A ROENTGEN IS A UNIT FOR MEASUREMENT OF RADIATION.

GRAHN, A GENETICIST IN AEC'S DIVISION OF BIOLOGY AND MEDICINE, SAID "MUCH REMAINS TO BE LEARNED ABOUT HOW DIFFERENT EXPOSURE PATTERNS REDUCE THE LIFE EXPECTANCY."

HOWEVER, HE SAID THE INCIDENCE OF LEUKEMIA HAS INCREASED SIGNIFICANTLY IN JAPANESE EXPOSED TO RADIATION IN THE WORLD WAR II ATOMIC BOMB ATTACKS.

30.24-6987

DR. DUNHAM SAID ONE OF THE MOST ENCOURAGING RECENT TRENDS IN THIS FIELD IS THE DEVELOPMENT OF METHODS OF CONDUCTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS SO AS TO MINIMIZE NUCLEAR FALLOUT.

THE UNITED STATES HAS SHOWN THIS CAN BE DONE BOTH BY HIGH ALTITUDE AND UNDERGROUND EXPLOSIONS, HE SAID.

GG625AED

A169WX WATER DEFENSE (230)

WASHINGTON, MAY 5 (AP)--A NEW TECHNIQUE FOR SURVIVAL IN THE EVENT OF ALL-OUT NUCLEAR WARFARE--LIVING ON A SHIP AND EATING FISH FROM THE OCEAN DEEPS--WAS SUGGESTED TODAY BY A COMMITTEE OF TOP SCIENTISTS.

THE COMMITTEE ON OCEANOGRAPHY OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES RECOMMENDED THAT CIVIL DEFENSE PLANNERS CONSIDER "THE POTENTIALITIES OF THE OCEANS AND LAKES FOR PROTECTION AGAINST RADIATION."

DECLARING THAT DUE TO VARIOUS FACTORS, INCLUDING DILUTION OF RADIOACTIVITY BY WATER DISPERSAL, THE OPEN OCEAN--AND POSSIBLY LAKES--WOULD BE SAFER AFTER A BOMBING ATTACK THAN THE LAND, THE COMMITTEE SAID THE WATERS SHOULD HAVE CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS' ATTENTION.

"BECAUSE OF THIS (RADIOACTIVITY) DILUTION... IT IS QUITE LIKELY THAT EVEN AFTER AN ALL-OUT NUCLEAR WAR MOST DEEP WATER MARINE LIFE WILL BE ALIVE AND FAR LESS CONTAMINATED THAN ANY OTHER SOURCE OF AVAILABLE (FOOD) PROTEIN."

THE COMMITTEE SAID A BOMB SHELTER WOULD BE PREFERABLE TO A SURFACE SHIP DURING BOMBING BUT IT MIGHT WELL BE THAT DURING THE POST-BOMBING PERIOD LIVING ON A SHIP WOULD BE PREFERABLE TO LIVING ON THE LAND.

FOR EXAMPLE, THE COMMITTEE SAID, IF THE FALLOUT AT SEA IS DISPERSED VERTICALLY THROUGH ABOUT 150 FEET OF WATER, THE RADIATION ON A PERSON AT THE SURFACE OF THE WATER WOULD BE LESS THAN 2 PER CENT OF THE COMPARABLE ACTIVITY ON LAND.

THE COMMITTEE MADE THE STATEMENTS IN URGING A 30 MILLION DOLLAR FIVE-YEAR PROGRAM OF RESEARCH DESIGNED TO INCREASE SCIENCE'S UNDERSTANDING OF THE PROCESSES AFFECTING THE DISTRIBUTION IN THE SEA OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS FROM VARIOUS SOURCES.

BU2PED

ASWX (BJT)

(450) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN-FOREIGN AID

BY EDMOND LE BRETON

WASHINGTON, MAY 5 (AP)--HARRY S. TRUMAN TOLD CONGRESS TODAY NOT TO CUT FOREIGN AID, BUT INSTEAD SET UP A BIGGER PROGRAM ON A LONGER BASIS--AND THEN VIGILANTLY POLICE IT.

AT HIS SALTY BEST, THE FORMER PRESIDENT AND ONETIME SENATOR ADVISED CONGRESSMEN, SOME OF WHOM ARE BENT ON CUTS, THAT THE TIME TO REDUCE MUTUAL SECURITY IS WHEN "YOU FEEL THE SITUATION IS SO BAD YOU FIRST CUT CONGRESSIONAL SALARIES."

AS FOR REPORTS OF MALADMINISTRATION HERE AND THERE, TRUMAN REMINDED THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE HE HAD BEEN REFERRED TO "AS THE NO. 1 S. O. B. IN THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT BECAUSE I KEPT LOOKING INTO THINGS."

"IF YOU'LL EXCUSE MY BRAGGING," HE SAID, THE SENATE WAR SPENDING INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE HE HEADED WAS CREDITED WITH SAVING 15 BILLION DOLLARS.

IN A LARGELY NONPARTISAN TALK, TRUMAN GENERALLY DEFENDED A PROGRAM AT LEAST AS LARGE AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S \$3,930,000,000 (B) PROPOSAL. HE SAID "MOST THINKING PEOPLE IN BOTH PARTIES" AGREE BASICALLY ON FOREIGN AID, ALTHOUGH NOT "THE AMERICAN FIRSTERS AND THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE."



HE EVEN ACKNOWLEDGED THE FOREIGN AID SUPPORT OF THE REPUBLICAN-CONTROLLED 80TH CONGRESS OF 1947-48, WITH WHICH HE SCRAPPED ON DOMESTIC ISSUES.

TRUMAN PUT IN A SPECIAL PLEA FOR THE DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND, DESIGNED TO PROVIDE LOANS FOR ECONOMIC ADVANCEMENT PROJECTS IN COUNTRIES WHERE ORDINARY CREDIT CANNOT BE HAD.

"YOU OUGHT TO INCREASE" THE ADMINISTRATION REQUEST OF 700 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THE FUND, HE SAID, NOTING SOME ADMINISTRATION SPOKESMEN HAD RECOMMENDED EARLIER AS MUCH AS 1 1/2 BILLION.

TRUMAN DECLINED REPEATEDLY TO BE DRAWN INTO A DISCUSSION WHETHER CONGRESS, IF IT DID NOT AGREE ON RAISING THE PRESIDENT'S TOTAL, SHOULD CUT MILITARY FOREIGN AID FOR THE BENEFIT OF ECONOMIC PROGRAMS. HE SAID "WE CAN AFFORD ADEQUATE FUNDS FOR BOTH PURPOSES." FURTHER THAN THAT, HE WOULD SAY ONLY THAT IT IS UP TO CONGRESS TO INVESTIGATE AND ESTABLISH THE PRIORITIES.

BESIDES WATCHFULNESS BY CONGRESS AND INSISTENCE ON A PROGRAM THAT "OPERATES IN A SHOWCASE," TRUMAN RECOMMENDED CULTIVATING GOOD PUBLIC RELATIONS BOTH AT HOME AND ABROAD THROUGH AND IN CONNECTION WITH FOREIGN AID. THE AIM, HE SAID, SHOULD BE "CULTIVATING THE FRIENDEST OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THESE COUNTRIES AND NOT TRYING TO TELL THEM WHAT KIND OF GOVERNMENT THEY SHOULD HAVE."

TRUMAN WAS SHOWERED WITH SO MANY COMPLIMENTS AND DECLARATIONS OF FRIENDSHIP FROM BOTH DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN MEMBERS THAT HE TOLD THEM AT ONE POINT, "THESE STATEMENTS OUGHT TO BE MADE 50 YEARS AFTER I'M DEAD BECAUSE I'M STILL A POLITICIAN."

THERE WAS ONE TENSE MOMENT, QUICKLY DISSOLVED IN LAUGHTER. TRUMAN MISUNDERSTOOD A QUESTION ABOUT "DOLLARS ALONE DOING THE WORK" AND THOUGHT HE WAS BEING ASKED TO COMMENT ON AILING FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES. HE SAID HE WOULD NOT GET INTO PERSONALITIES. WHEN THE MISTAKE WAS STRAIGHTENED OUT, TRUMAN, WHO WILL BE 75 FRIDAY, ACKNOWLEDGED RUEFULLY THAT "MRS. TRUMAN HAS BEEN TELLING ME I NEED A HEARING AID."

WHEN HE EXCUSED HIMSELF TO GO TO LUNCH, THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE AND THE AUDIENCE WHICH HAD PACKED THE HOUSE'S BIGGEST HEARING ROOM BEYOND ITS SEATING CAPACITY ROSE AND APPLAUDED HIM.

"SOME OF YOU LADIES AND GENTLEMEN ARE TOO COMPLIMENTARY TO ME," HE SAID, BUT ADDED, "IT SOUNDED MIGHTY NICE."  
LT233PED

A128WX

TRUMAN-WALTER (190)

WASHINGTON, MAY 3 (AP)-FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN INTIMATED TODAY HE MAY TRY TO MAKE PEACE WITH THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

HE TOLD A REPORTER HE EXPECTS TO SEE CHAIRMAN FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA) LATER THIS WEEK IN CONNECTION WITH WALTER'S INVITATION TO EXPLAIN TRUMAN'S CRITICISM OF THE COMMITTEE AS "THE MOST UN-AMERICAN THING IN THE COUNTRY."

THIS MORNING TRUMAN WAS JUST AROUND THE CORNER FROM WALTER'S OFFICE IN THE HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING, TESTIFYING BEFORE THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.

AS TRUMAN LEFT THE HEARING ROOM, HE WAS ASKED IF HE PLANNED TO STEP AROUND THE CORRIDOR TO SEE WALTER.

"I HAVEN'T TIME NOW," TRUMAN REPLIED. "BUT HE'S COMING TO SEE ME BEFORE I GO BACK TO NEW YORK."

APPRISED OF THIS, WALTER APPEARED SURPRISED.

AN EFFORT WAS MADE IN THE HOUSE YESTERDAY BY REP. MORGAN M. MOULDER, MISSOURI DEMOCRAT AND MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE, TO SMOOTH OVER THE GIBE TRUMAN LET FLY AT THE COMMITTEE IN A LECTURE AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY LAST WEEK.

MOULDER SAID THE FORMER PRESIDENT'S REMARKS WERE DIRECTED AT "PAST ACTIVITIES OF CERTAIN INDIVIDUAL MEMBERS."

MOULDER INDICATED HE HAD TALKED TO THE FORMER PRESIDENT AND HAD

COME AWAY WITH THE UNDERSTANDING TRUMAN "DOES NOT ATTACK OR CRITICIZE THE INDIVIDUAL MEMBERS OF THE PRESENT COMMITTEE."  
CR1018PED

A131WX

(260) ARMY-BERLIN

WASHINGTON, MAY 3 (AP)-GEN. L. L. LEMNITZER CONFIRMED TODAY THAT GEN. LAURIS J. NORSTAD, COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE, HAD ASKED "FOR CERTAIN TYPES OF ADDITIONAL TROOPS" BECAUSE OF THE SOVIET THREAT TO BERLIN.

LEMNITZER, SOON TO BECOME ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, DISPUTED A SENATOR'S CONTENTION, HOWEVER, THAT NATO FORCES UNDER NORSTAD ARE "MERELY A BLUEPRINT ORGANIZATION."

"NATO HAS GONE FAR BEYOND THE BLUEPRINT STAGE," LEMNITZER TOLD SEN. HENRY DWORSHAK (R-IDAHO) AS HE WAS QUESTIONED ABOUT ARMY PLANS UNDER THE NEW 40 BILLION DOLLAR DEFENSE BUDGET.

DWORSHAK, A FREQUENT CRITIC OF FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS, QUESTIONED WHETHER THE PRESENT DEPLOYMENT OF MOST U. S. COMBAT DIVISIONS OVERSEAS LEFT WHAT HE TERMED "ONLY PHANTOM FORCES" IN THE UNITED STATES.

HE ADDED THAT WHEN THINGS BECAME TENSE IN BERLIN "GENERAL NORSTAD SENT AN SOS FOR ADDITIONAL MILITARY PERSONNEL."

DWORSHAK SAID THIS INDICATED TO HIM THAT NORSTAD HAD "INADEQUATE MILITARY FORCES UNDER HIS COMMAND TO TAKE CARE OF THE BERLIN SITUATION."

HE ASKED LEMNITZER, WHO SOON WILL SUCCEED GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR IN THE TOP ARMY POST, IF IT WERE NOT TRUE THAT NORSTAD ASKED ADDITIONAL TROOPS IN A HURRY.

LEMNITZER AGREED, ADDING THAT ANY ADDITIONAL DISCUSSION OF THIS SHOULD BE BEHIND CLOSED DOORS.

SAYING HE HAD DONE SOME WORK AND PLANNING ON UNIFIED COMMANDS SUCH AS NATO, THE FOUR-STAR GENERAL SAID NATO'S "LAND, SEA AND AIR FORCES REPRESENT A VERY POTENT FORCE."

HE ADDED THAT THE 7TH U. S. ARMY, PART OF NATO, WAS WELL TRAINED AND EQUIPPED AND "ALERT AND READY TO GO."

DWORSHAK POINTED OUT THAT ENGLAND HAD REDUCED HER NATO FORCES AND THAT FRANCE HAD MANY OF HER ARMED FORCES INVOLVED IN NORTH AFRICA.

LEMNITZER SAID WEST GERMAN FORCES HAD BEEN BUILT UP TO OFFSET THIS.  
CR1033PED

A167WX

(230) HERTER

WASHINGTON, MAY 3 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER REPORTEDLY TOLD SENATORS TODAY HE IS HOPEFUL THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE ON BERLIN WILL BE SUFFICIENTLY FRUITFUL TO JUSTIFY A SUMMIT MEETING LATER.

CHAIRMAN J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) SAID HERTER GAVE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE A TWO-HOUR CLOSED-DOOR BRIEFING ON THE WESTERN PACKAGE PROPOSAL TO BE PRESENTED TO THE RUSSIANS AT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING OPENING IN GENEVA MONDAY.

FULBRIGHT SAID THAT IT APPEARED TO BE "A FAIR AND SOUND SETTLEMENT," BUT THAT FINE DETAILS OF THE PROPOSAL WERE WITHHELD FROM THE COMMITTEE.

"THE NATURE OF THE NEGOTIATIONS ARE SUCH THAT IT DOES NOT LEND ITSELF TO PUBLIC DISCUSSION IN ADVANCE," FULBRIGHT SAID.

AS TO HERTER'S VIEWS ON PROSPECTS FOR THE GENEVA CONFERENCE, FULBRIGHT SUMMED THEM UP TO REPORTERS IN THIS WAY:

"I WOULDN'T SAY THAT MR. HERTER WAS OPTIMISTIC OF GETTING RUSSIAN ACCEPTANCE. I THINK I WOULD SAY HE WAS NOT COMPLETELY WITHOUT HOPE. HE HOPES THE GENEVA MEETINGS WILL BE SUFFICIENTLY FRUITFUL TO JUSTIFY A SUMMIT MEETING LATER ON."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THAT A SUMMIT MEETING WOULD BE A FOREGONE CONCLUSION IF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE OPENS THE WAY TO EASING EAST-WEST TENSIONS.

FULBRIGHT SAID HE PERSONALLY LOOKS ON THE GENEVE MEETING AS "THE BEGINNING OF NEGOTIATIONS THAT MAY GO ON FOR A LONG TIME."



"I THINK THEY MAY WELL BE THE BEGINNING OF SEVERAL SUCH MEETINGS," HE SAID.  
AS A GUESS, FULBRIGHT SAID HE WOULDN'T BE SURPRISED IF THE GENEVA MEETING LASTS THREE OR FOUR WEEKS.  
BU149PED

A127WX

(140) ARMY-BRUCKER  
WASHINGTON, MAY 5 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE ARMY WILBER M. BRUCKER TOLD SENATORS TODAY HE AGREES WITH THEM IN OPPOSING REDUCTION OF THE ARMY AND CUTBACKS IN FUNDS FOR MODERNIZING ITS EQUIPMENT.  
BRUCKER TOLD A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HE HAD RECOMMENDED A 925,000 MAN ARMY--SOME 45,000 ABOVE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S BUDGET--AND 3 BILLION DOLLARS FOR NEW TANKS, MISSILES AND OTHER COSTLY HARDWARE.

"NATURALLY I'M RESTIVE," THE ARMY CIVILIAN SECRETARY REPLIED.  
"I'VE MADE MY PITCH. MAYBE I DID NOT PRESENT IT HARD ENOUGH."  
BRUCKER, APPEARING IN SUPPORT OF A NEW ARMY OPERATING FUND OF JUST UNDER 10 BILLION DOLLARS, SAID IT WOULD TAKE 132 MILLION MORE TO KEEP THE ARMY AT THE 900,000-MAN STRENGTH RECOMMENDED BY CONGRESS LAST YEAR.

WITH APPROVAL OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, THE ADMINISTRATION FROZE THESE EXTRA FUNDS VOTED BY CONGRESS, AND HAS BEEN CUTTING THE ARMY BACK TO A LEVEL OF 870,000 BY THE END OF JUNE.  
CR1013PED

B34WX Q

(370) NIGHT LEAD INTERNAL SECURITY  
WASHINGTON, MAY 5 (AP)-ROY M. COHN, STILL REMEMBERED IN WASHINGTON AS ONE OF "THE JOE MCCARTHY TEAM," URGED TODAY THE UNDOING OF SEVERAL SUPREME COURT DECISIONS IN COMMUNIST CASES.

"CONGRESSIONAL ACTION IS NECESSARY," HE SAID, "IN VIEW OF THE DOUBLE STANDARD EMPLOYED BY THE SUPREME COURT IN DEALING WITH INTERNAL SECURITY MATTERS AND WITH OTHER MATTERS."

PUTTING IT ANOTHER WAY, COHN SAID THE BILLS TO REVERSE SOME COURT DECISIONS ARE "NECESSARY TO THE PRESERVATION OF OUR CIVIL RIGHTS AND FREEDOM AGAINST A CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY WHICH SEEKS THEIR DESTRUCTION BY VIOLENT METHODS."

COHN IS THE YOUNG LAWYER WHO SERVED AS CHIEF COUNSEL OF THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHEN THE LATE SEN. JOSEPH R. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) DIRECTED IT IN ALMOST DAILY ANTI-COMMUNIST SENSATIONS.

THESE DAYS--COHN LEFT THE SUBCOMMITTEE IN 1954 AND MCCARTHY DIED IN 1957--COHN IS PRACTICING LAW IN NEW YORK. HE IS GETTING IN HIS ANTI-RED LICKS AS VICE PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH LEAGUE AGAINST COMMUNIST (CAPS AJLC).

COHN AND JUSTICE MICHAEL A. MUSMANNO OF THE PENNSYLVANIA SUPREME COURT TESTIFIED TODAY AT A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING. THEY ENDORSED A BILL BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE, TO OVERRIDE THE EFFECT OF A SUPREME COURT DECISION THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT HAD PREEMPTED THE FIELD IN ENFORCEMENT OF LAWS AGAINST SEDITION IN PENNSYLVANIA AND MOST OTHER STATES.

MUSMANNO SAID EVERY STATE, COUNTY, CITY, TOWN AND VILLAGE MUST STAND UP AGAINST THE FORCES OF BOLSHIEVISM, ADDING:

"TO SAY THAT THE NATION ALONE MUST COMBAT IT IS LIKE SAYING THAT WHEN A HOME IS ATTACKED BY FIRE OR BURGLARS, ONLY THE STEPFATHER IS TO FIGHT THE INVADER."

COHN ALSO PROTESTED THAT THE SUPREME COURT HAS BADLY WEAKENED THE SMITH ACT, WHICH WAS THE PRINCIPAL LAW USED BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TO PROSECUTE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACIES.

HE ASKED FOR SPECIFIC LEGISLATION TO OVERCOME THE WORK OF THE COURT IN THIS RESPECT.

ANOTHER PENDING BILL WOULD GIVE TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT AUTHORITY TO DENY PASSPORTS TO COMMUNISTS--SOMETHING THE COURT SAID THE DEPARTMENT DID NOT POSSESS.

30.24-6989  
"WITHOUT IT," COHN ARGUED, "WE OURSELVES ARE PROVIDING A MECHANISM FOR OUR OWN DESTRUCTION IN GIVING UP ANY CONTROL OVER THE ACTIVITIES OF EVEN SPIES AND TRAITORS WHO WOULD USE AMERICAN PASSPORTS TO SERVE THEIR ILLEGAL PURPOSE."

COHN FURTHER ENDORSED A BILL WHICH WOULD BAR FROM FEDERAL JOBS THOSE PERSONS WHO REFUSE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT THEIR LOYALTY. "THERE IS NO CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT TO HOLD PUBLIC OFFICE," HE COMMENTED.

CR454PED  
A132WX

POPPY  
WASHINGTON, MAY 5 (AP)-SEVEN-YEAR-OLD CANDY FISHER, A TELEVISION PERFORMER FROM NEW YORK CITY, PRESENTED MRS. MAMIE EISENHOWER TODAY THE FIRST AMERICAN LEGION AUXILIARY 1959 MEMORIAL POPPY.

AT A WHITE HOUSE PICTURE-TAKING, THE FIRST LADY MADE A DONATION TO THE ANNUAL VETERANS' DRIVE AS THE LITTLE GIRL, DRESSED IN RED AND GREEN, CARRIED OUT HER ROLE AS NATIONAL POPPY GIRL.

MRS. CHARLES W. GUNN, OF PORTLAND, ORE., NATIONAL PRESIDENT OF THE LEGION AUXILIARY, TOLD MRS. W. EISENHOWER OF THE ORGANIZATION'S CHILD WELFARE AND REHABILITATION PROGRAMS WHICH WILL BENEFIT FROM THE SALE OF 25 MILLION POPPIES MADE BY THE DISABLED IN VETERANS' HOSPITALS.

EG1035PED

B24WX

-95-

MISSILE CONTRACT

WASHINGTON, MAY 5 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY SELECTED THE DOUGLAS AIR CRAFT CO. TO DESIGN A BALLISTIC MISSILE THAT COULD BE CARRIED AND LAUNCHED FROM A STRATEGIC BOMBER.

THE BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT AT THE PENTAGON SAID DOUGLAS WILL REQUIRE ABOUT SIX MONTHS TO DEVELOP SPECIFIC INFORMATION ON PERFORMANCE AND COSTS. FURTHER STUDIES WOULD THEN BE BASED ON THAT INFORMATION.

THE AIR FORCE WANTS A BALLISTIC WEAPON THAT CAN RANGE FROM 1,000 TO 1,500 MILES BEYOND ITS MOTHER PLANE.

OTHER AIRCRAFT AND MISSILE MAKERS HAVE BEEN WORKING ON SUCH A WEAPON. THE MARTIN CO., FOR INSTANCE, HAS MADE SEVERAL TEST FLIGHTS OF ITS "DOMAR" TEST VEHICLE. THERE WERE REPORTED CLAIMS THAT ONE OF THESE FLEW NEARLY 1,000 MILES.

A TEAM COMPOSED OF LOCKHEED AIRCRAFT AND THE CONVAIR DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS ALSO HAS TEST FIRED ONE OR TWO SIMILAR MISSILES FROM A SUPERSONIC B-58 BOMBER.

THE MCDONNELL AIRCRAFT CO.'S ENTRY IN THE AIRBORNE BALLISTIC MISSILE FIELD, CALLED "DRACO," HAS ALSO BEEN TEST LAUNCHED FROM A LAND BASE.

THE AIR FORCE HAD NO IMMEDIATE ANSWER ON WHETHER INFORMATION GAINED FROM THOSE TEST FIRINGS WILL BE TURNED OVER TO DOUGLAS FOR EVALUATION AND POSSIBLE USE IN THE DESIGN ORDERED TODAY BY THE AIR FORCE.

LT402PED

B123CX Q

NIGHT LEAD UNAMERICAN (250)

CHICAGO, MAY 5 (AP)-A FORMER COMMUNIST CHARGED TODAY THE PACKINGHOUSE WORKERS UNION IS "SATURATED WITH COMMUNISTS" AND NAMED SOME OF THE UNION'S TOP OFFICIALS AS FORMER FELLOW PARTY MEMBERS.

CARL NELSON, ONETIME PACKINGHOUSE WORKER WHO ADMITTED THAT HE WAS ACTIVE IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY FROM 1934 TO 1949, TESTIFIED AS THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE OPENED THREE DAYS OF HEARINGS INTO COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN LABOR UNIONS.

NELSON, 56, WHO SAID HE NOW IS IN THE HEATING BUSINESS, TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE HELD VARIOUS JOBS IN UNIONS--CHIEFLY WITH THE PACKINGHOUSE WORKERS--WHILE HE WAS A COMMUNIST.

THOSE NELSON SAID WERE ACTIVE IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHEN HE WAS IN



THE PARTY WERE:

CHARLES A. HAYES, DIRECTOR OF THE PACKINGHOUSE WORKERS UNION DISTRICT 1, THE UNION'S LARGEST, WHICH COMPRISES ILLINOIS, INDIANA, MICHIGAN, OHIO AND KENTUCKY.

LESLIE OREAR, EDITOR OF THE UNION'S MONTHLY NEWSPAPER.

JESSE PROSTEN, HEAD OF THE GRIEVANCE DEPARTMENT.

LEO TURNER AND LEON BEVERLY, UPWA FIELD REPRESENTATIVES.

OREAR AND BEVERLY APPEARED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE TODAY.

OREAR, 47, INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT WHEN COMMITTEE COUNSEL

RICHARD ARENS ASKED HIM IF HE EVER WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY BUT ANSWERED NO WHEN ASKED IF HE HAD BEEN A MEMBER IN THE LAST FIVE YEARS OR WAS NOW A MEMBER.

BEVERLY PLEADED THE FIFTH WHEN ASKED IF HE EVER WERE A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY BUT RESPONDED NO WHEN ARENS ASKED HIM IF HE WERE NOW A PARTY MEMBER.

JACK SOUTHERN, SECRETARY-TREASURER OF THE UNION'S FIRST DISTRICT, INSISTED HE WAS NOT NOW A COMMUNIST MEMBER, BUT DECLINED TO ANSWER WHETHER HE EVER WAS A COMMUNIST.

MRS. GLORIA WAILES, A SECRETARY IN THE INTERNATIONAL UNION'S OFFICE, ALSO INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT WHEN ASKED IF SHE EVER WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE COMMITTEE IS HEADED BY REP. MORGAN MOULDER (D-MO).

WZ-AB1219ACD NM

B40WX Q

NATIONAL GUARD (300)

WASHINGTON, MAY 5 (AP)-AN INTERSERVICE SQUABBLE APPEARED TO BE BREWING TODAY AT THE ADJUTANTS GENERAL ASSN. MEETING OVER SELECTION OF THE NEXT CHIEF OF THE NATIONAL GUARD BUREAU.

THE ADJUTANTS GENERAL, REPRESENTING THE GUARD ORGANIZATIONS IN THE STATES AND TERRITORIES, ARE HOLDING THEIR ANNUAL CONFERENCE HERE.

THE CONTROVERSY, ACCORDING TO MEMBERS OF THE ASSOCIATION, FOLLOWED LAST WEEK'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT MAJ. GEN. EDGAR C. ERICKSON, WILL RETIRE WITHIN A FEW WEEKS AFTER SIX YEARS AS HEAD OF THE BUREAU. IN THAT POST, HE ACTS AS THE MIDDLEMAN BETWEEN THE REGULAR ARMY AND AIR FORCE AND GUARD UNITS IN THE STATES.

SOME OF THE ADJUTANTS GENERAL, WERE OPENLY MIFFED THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT REAPPOINTED MAJ. GEN. WINSTON P. WILSON, AN AIR GUARDSMAN, AS DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE BUREAU WITHOUT CONSULTING OR INFORMING THE STATE GUARD ORGANIZATIONS AHEAD OF TIME.

WILSON HAS BACKERS AMONG THE ADJUTANTS GENERAL, MOST OF WHOM ARE ARMY GUARD OFFICERS. BUT FEELING WAS GROWING TODAY AT THE MEETING THAT THE REGULAR AIR FORCE PUSHED THROUGH THE REAPPOINTMENT OF WILSON AS DEPUTY IN ORDER TO PROMOTE HIS CANDIDACY FOR CHIEF OF THE BUREAU, A JOB THAT HAS TRADITIONALLY BEEN HELD BY AN ARMY GUARDSMAN.

THE ARMY GUARD NUMBERS NEARLY 400,000, ABOUT SIX TIMES THE NUMERICAL STRENGTH OF THE AIR GUARD.

THE INTERSERVICE DISPUTE GAINED ADDITIONAL SIGNIFICANCE AFTER THE PRESIDENT OF THE ASSOCIATION, MAJ. GEN. MAXWELL E. RICH, URGED IN HIS OPENING ADDRESS THAT THE NATIONAL GUARD BUREAU BE ELEVATED TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT LEVEL WHERE IT COULD TAKE PART IN POLICY MAKING.

THE BUREAU IS NOW A STAFF ADJUNCT OF THE REGULAR ARMY AND AIR FORCE AND IS REQUIRED TO CARRY OUT AND EXPLAIN TO THE STATE ORGANIZATIONS POLICIES DETERMINED BY THE REGULARS.

AT TODAY'S MEETING OF THE ASSOCIATION, ROUTINE REPORTS AND DISCUSSIONS TOOK PLACE IN PREPARATION FOR THE ELECTION OF OFFICERS AND THE POSSIBLE FRAMING OF RESOLUTIONS FOR ACTION AT THE CLOSING SESSION TOMORROW.

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(220)

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., MAY 5 (AP)-AN OPERATIONAL MODEL OF A SNARK GUIDED MISSILE ROARED OVER THE ATLANTIC TONIGHT ON THE START OF AN INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE FLIGHT.

THE 69-FOOT MISSILE, THE FIRST U.S. WEAPON THAT WILL BE CAPABLE OF HAULING A NUCLEAR WARHEAD MORE THAN 5,500 MILES, BURST OFF ITS LAUNCHER AT 11:36 P.M. WITH A FLASH OF ORANGE FLAME.

NIGHT LIGHTS ON THE MISSILE GLOWED AGAINST THE BLACK SKY UNTIL THE SNARK SLIPPED OUT OF SIGHT AFTER ABOUT 30 SECONDS.

IF ALL WENT WELL, THE OCEAN-SPANNING TRIP WOULD TAKE CLOSE TO 10 HOURS BEFORE THE NOSE COME BREAKS AWAY AND STREAKS IN ON TARGET LIKE A BOMB. THE IMPACT AREA WAS NEAR ASCENSION ISLAND, THE TERMINAL STATION ON THE ATLANTIC MISSILE RANGE.

THE LAUNCHING WAS CONDUCTED BY AIR FORCE MISSILEMEN OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND'S 556TH GUIDED MISSILE SQUADRON, THE SAME UNIT THAT SOON WILL BE DEPLOYED AS THE FIRST SNARK OPERATIONAL BASE AT PRESQUE ISLE, MAINE.

TONIGHT'S SHOOT WAS THE SECOND OF THE OPERATIONAL SNARK TESTS. THE FIRST CAME APRIL 6 WHEN THE SWEEP WING MISSILE BLAZED MORE THAN 5,000 MILES ON A HIGHWAY SUCCESSFUL FLIGHT.

THE SNARK IS BOOSTED ALOFT BY TWO HIGH THRUST ROCKETS. THEN A POWERFUL TURBOJET ENGINE TAKES OVER FOR THE REST OF THE JOURNEY.

THE SNARK CRUISES AT 600 P.P.H.--SLOW FOR A MISSILE--BUT IT REPORTEDLY HAS RACKED UP AN EXCELLENT ACCURACY RECORD IN MORE THAN 60 TEST FLIGHTS FROM THE CAPE.

EP1216AES NM

B91 Q

(240)

BY JACK KING

EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE, FLA., MAY 5 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE UNLEASHED SOME OF ITS FIGHTER AND MISSILE MIGHT AT A SPECTACULAR FIREPOWER DEMONSTRATION TODAY.

THE 1 1/2-HOUR AERIAL SHOW WAS HIGHLIGHTED BY FIERY PERFORMANCES OF THE NEW GENIE AND SIDEWINDER MISSILES AND THE PRECISION FLYING OF THE AIR FORCE THUNDERBIRDS.

THE 6,000 SPECTATORS HAD A GRANDSTAND VIEW OF THE SLEEK SIDEWINDER AS IT BLASTED A FIVE-FOOT LONG AERIAL TARGET TO PIECES. THE MISSILE, WHICH USES A UNIQUE HEAT-SEEKING GUIDANCE SYSTEM TO ZERO IN ON TARGETS, WAS FIRED FROM BENEATH THE WING OF AN F104 STAR-FIGHTER JET.

THE GENIE, A WEAPON CAPABLE OF CARRYING AN ATOMIC WARHEAD, WAS FIRED AT AN IMAGINARY AIR TARGET.

THE SHOW, WHICH PRESENTED MOST OF THE AIR FORCE'S NEWEST JET FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS, WAS HELD IN CONJUNCTION WITH A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT-SPONSORED JOINT CIVILIAN ORIENTATION CONFERENCE.

TOURING SEVERAL KEY MILITARY INSTALLATIONS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY ARE A NUMBER OF TOP BUSINESS, LABOR AND CIVIC LEADERS.

THE THUNDERBIRDS, PRECISION FLYING TEAM, STOLE THE SHOW WITH THEIR MANEUVERS. THE FOUR F100 SUPER SABERS WENT THROUGH INTRICATE FLYING PATTERNS--ALL USEFUL IN COMBAT--WITH ONLY A FEW FEET SEPARATING THE FAST JETS.

ANOTHER HIGHLIGHT WAS A ROUGH FIELD LANDING OF A GIANT C130 TRANSPORT PLANE. THE CRAFT CAME IN RIGHT IN FRONT OF THE STANDS, HIT THE GROUND AND THEN TOOK OFF RIGHT AWAY TO SHOW THE VERSATILITY OF THE PLANE.

THE CRAFT CAME IN RIGHT IN FRONT OF THE STANDS, HIT THE GROUND AND THEN TOOK OFF RIGHT AWAY TO SHOW THE VERSATILITY OF THE PLANE IN SMALL AREAS.

A LOW-LEVEL SONIC BOOM WAS CREATED BY THE F105, THE NEWEST AND LARGEST



JET FIGHTER IN THE AIR FORCE.

A B52 JET BOMBER RELEASED A BOMB FROM HIGH ALTITUDE IN A SIMULATED DROP OF AN ATOMIC BOMB. THE SIMULATED NUCLEAR WARHEAD WAS DETONATED IN AIR.

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A92

NEW YORK, MAY 5 (AP)-JOHN D. JERNEGAN, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO IRAQ, CAME HOME TODAY. HE SAID HE HAD BEEN ORDERED BACK FOR CONSULTATION BUT REFUSED TO COMMENT ON REPORTS OF INCREASED INFLUENCE OF COMMUNISM IN IRAQ. HE SAID THE SUBJECT WOULD BE COVERED IN THE CONSULTATION. JERNEGAN ARRIVED AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT ON A PAN AMERICAN WORLD AIRWAYS PLANE AND CHANGED TO AN EASTERN AIRLINES FLIGHT TO CONTINUE THE TRIP TO WASHINGTON.

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A178

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS MAY 6

(330)

BY MILTON BESSER

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 5 (AP)-DESPITE OBVIOUS HANDICAPS, THE UNITED NATIONS LAUNCHES TOMORROW ITS FIRST EFFORTS TO KEEP MAN'S EXPLORATION OF OUTER SPACE CHanneled INTO SOLELY PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

BUT THE SOVIET UNION, THE NATION THAT SENT THE FIRST ARTIFICIAL SATELLITE INTO OUTER SPACE, WON'T BE THERE. NEITHER WILL POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, INDIA AND PROBABLY THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC.

ALL ARE MEMBERS OF THE 18-NATION COMMITTEE SET UP BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY LAST YEAR TO EXPLORE THE POSSIBILITIES OF INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATION IN PEACEFUL USES OF OUTER SPACE.

THE OTHER 13 ARE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA, IRAN, ITALY, JAPAN, MEXICO, SWEDEN, ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, AUSTRALIA AND BELGIUM.

THE SOVIET UNION OBJECTED THAT THE LINEUP FAILED TO GIVE SUFFICIENT REPRESENTATION TO COMMUNIST AND NEUTRAL COUNTRIES. INDIA SAID THERE WAS LITTLE USE IN CALLING A COMMITTEE MEETING UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS.

THE UNITED STATES TOOK THE LEAD IN PRESSING FOR A MEETING OF THE OUTER SPACE COMMITTEE DESPITE THE SOVIET BOYCOTT.

THIS WAS IN LINE WITH A RECOMMENDATION LAST FALL BY THE ASTRONAUTICS AND SPACE COMMITTEE OF THE U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. THE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE CALLED FOR IMMEDIATE LEADERSHIP BY THE UNITED STATES TO ESTABLISH INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF OUTER SPACE, EITHER WITH OR WITHOUT SOVIET PARTICIPATION.

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTED 53 TO 9 WITH 19 ABSTENTIONS TO SET UP THE COMMITTEE.

LAST WEEK SOVIET AMBASSADOR ARKADY A. SOBOLEV ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF DAMAGING CHANCES FOR EVENTUAL INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN OUTER SPACE BY INSISTING ON THE COMMITTEE MEETING. SOBOLEV SUGGESTED THE UNITED STATES DELIBERATELY TIMED THE MEETING JUST BEFORE THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE TO OPEN IN GENEVA NEXT MONDAY. HE MADE THE STATEMENTS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE.

U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE SAID IT WASN'T SO.

THE COMMITTEE WILL ELECT OFFICERS AND SET UP TWO WORKING GROUPS ON LEGAL AND SCIENTIFIC ASPECTS OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN PEACEFUL USE OF OUTER SPACE. THESE GROUPS WILL BEGIN WORK AT THE END OF THE MONTH.

LATER THE COMMITTEE WILL MEET AGAIN TO DRAFT A REPORT FOR THE NEXT GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN SEPTEMBER. THE SOVIET UNION IS EXPECTED TO CHALLENGE AGAIN THE MAKEUP OF THE COMMITTEE AT THAT TIME--IF NOT BEFORE.

AMBASSADOR KOTO MATSUDAIRA OF JAPAN IS SLATED TO BE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN.

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS MAY 6; MOVED MAY 4.  
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(230)

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BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 5 (AP)-SIX HOPI INDIANS FROM NORTHERN ARIZONA CAME HERE TODAY WITH THE MESSAGE THAT THE TIME OF A BIG WAR IS ONLY MONTHS AWAY.

THEY SAID THIS WAS FORETOLD IN A STEP-BY-STEP PROPHECY MADE THOUSANDS OF YEARS AGO BY THE CREATOR MASSAWU AND HANDED DOWN IN THEIR TRIBE BY WORD OF MOUTH.

THEY NOW HAVE REACHED THE STAGE, THEY SAID, WHEN THEY MUST GO TO THE BIG BUILDING IN GLASS WALLS AND INFORM ALL THE NATIONS OF THE PROPHECY.

SO THEY CAME TO THE U.N., WITH ITS GLASS-WALLED, 38-STORY SECRETARIAT BUILDING. THEY ARE FROM ORAIBI VILLAGE. THEY HAPPENED TO BE IN NEW YORK FOR A COUNCIL MEETING WITH THE IROQUOIS IN THE ONONDAGA LONG HOUSE AT SYRACUSE NEXT WEEKEND.

WITH THEM IS MAD BEAR, A TUSCARORA FROM SYRACUSE. THEIR SPOKESMAN IS A HOPI CHIEF, DAN KATCHONGVA OF THE SUN CLAN. HIS INTERPRETER IS BANAUACYA OF THE FOX CLAN.

THE CHIEF WANTED TO SEE THE HIGH LEADER. BUT THAT IS SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, AND HE IS IN EUROPE. SO THE GROUP WAS RECEIVED BY GERALD T. WIDDRINGTON, A CANADIAN WHO IS DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE VISITORS SERVICE.

KATCHONGVA EXPLAINED THAT THE HOPIS WANTED TO TELL THE WHOLE WORLD THAT THERE WOULD BE A BIG WAR BETWEEN GOOD AND EVIL FORCES, THAT THE NATIONS WOULD BE PURIFIED AND THAT ETERNAL LIFE WOULD FOLLOW.

WIDDRINGTON SAID THEY WOULD HAVE TO WAIT UNTIL SEPTEMBER WHEN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETS. BUT HE PROMISED TO SEE WHAT HE COULD DO IN THE MEANTIME.

"I WILL WAIT," SAID THE CHIEF, "UNTIL THURSDAY SUNDOWN."

THEN THE HOPIS LEFT--THE CHIEF, BANAUACYA, NASEWSEVINA OF THE SPIDER CLAN, TAWANAYAWMA OF THE CORN CLAN, SEWEMAENEWS OF THE GRAY EAGLE CLAN AND MONONGYE OF THE PUMPKIN CLAN--ALL IN COLORED COTTON TUNICS, WITH BONES AND FEATHERS IN THEIR HAIR.

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5, 1959